



French vocabulary for English speakers -
3000 words

By Andrey Taranov

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. The dictionary is divided into themes, covering all major spheres of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

The process of learning words using T&P

Books' theme-based dictionaries gives you the following advantages:

- Correctly grouped source information predetermines success at subsequent stages of word memorization
- Availability of words derived from the same root allowing memorization of word units (rather than separate words)
- Small units of words facilitate the process of establishing associative links needed for consolidation of vocabulary

- Level of language knowledge can be estimated by the number of learned words

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Smashwords Edition

FRENCH VOCABULARY

for English speakers

- Contains the most commonly used words
- Recommended as an addition to any language course
- Meets the needs of beginners and advanced learners of foreign languages
- Convenient for daily use, reviewing sessions, and self-testing activities

- Allows you to assess your vocabulary

T&P Books vocabularies are intended for helping you learn, memorize and review foreign words. This vocabulary contains over 3000 commonly used words arranged thematically. 101 themes cover all major aspects of everyday activities, business, science, culture, etc.

Foreign language learners often feel the necessity to enrich their vocabulary with new words and review the materials they

have studied before in order to talk on different subjects more fluently and comprehensively. Conventional dictionaries with alphabetical arrangement of words fail to produce effective results, whereas theme dictionaries from T&P Books are specially designed to elevate the convenience of studying and reviewing the vocabulary.

This vocabulary book can be used as an addition to a foreign language course textbook or a course. It will become an

invaluable helper during a trip abroad. T&P Books dictionaries are particularly convenient to use for multiple reviewing, which is crucial for producing positive results in language learning.

ABBREVIATIONS

used in the vocabulary

ab.

-

about

adj

-

adjective

adv

	-	for example	
adverb			etc.
	anim.		-
	-	et cetera	
animate			fam.
	as adj		-
	-	familiar	
attributive noun used as adjective			fem.
	e.g.		-
	-	feminine	

	form.		-
	-	mathematics	
formal			mil.
	inanim.		-
	-	military	
inanimate			n
	masc.		-
	-	noun	
masculine			pl
	math		-

plural

sth

pron.

-

-

something

pronoun

v aux

sb

-

-

auxiliary verb

somebody

vi

sing.

-

-

intransitive verb

singular

vi, vt

	-	feminine noun	
intransitive, transitive verb			m pl
	vt		-
	-	masculine plural	
transitive verb			f pl
	m		-
	-	feminine plural	
masculine noun			m, f
	f		-
	-	masculine, feminine	

conj

-

-

pronominal verb

conjunction

prep

-

preposition

v imp

-

impersonnel verb

vp

PRONUNCIATION GUIDE

[a]

Letter

shorter than in ask

French example

E e

T&P phonetic alphabet

English example

mer

Vowels

[ɛ]

A a

man, bad

cravate

ɪ i¹

hier

O o

[i]

porte

yes, New York

[o], [ɔ]

ɪ iː

drop, baught

musique

U u

[i]

rue

shorter than in feet

[y]

fuel, tuna

[i]

Y y³

shorter than in feet

yacht

Consonants

[j]

B b

yes, New York

robe

Y y⁴

[b]

type

baby, book

C c⁵

clock, kiss

place

Ç ç

[s]

leçon

city, boss

[s]

C c⁶

city, boss

canard

D d

[k]

disque

[d]

page

day, doctor

[3]

F f

forge, pleasure

femme

G g⁸

[f]

gare

face, food

[g]

G g⁷

game, gold

H h

forge, pleasure

héros

K k

[h]

kilo

silent [h]

[k]

J j

clock, kiss

jour

L l

[ʒ]

aller

[l]

nom

lace, people

[n]

M m

name, normal

maison

P p

[m]

papier

magic, milk

[p]

N n

pencil, private

Q q

rolled [r]

cinq

S s⁹

[k]

raison

clock, kiss

[z]

R r

zebra, please

mars

S s¹⁰

[r]

sac

[s]

verre

city, boss

[v]

T t

very, river

table

W w

[t]

Taiwan

tourist, trip

[w]

V v

vase, winter

X x¹¹

exam, exact

expliquer

X x¹³

[ks]

dix

box, taxi

[s]

X x¹²

city, boss

exact

X x¹⁴

[gz]

dixième

[z]

ai

zebra, please

faire

Z z

[ɛ]

zéro

man, bad

[z]

au

zebra, please

faute

Combinations of letters

[o], [o:]

floor, doctor

[ɛ]

ay

man, bad

payer

eau

[ei]

eau

age, today

[o], [o:]

ei

floor, doctor

treize

eu

beurre

œu

[ø]

cœur

eternal, church

[ø:]

œ

first, thirsty

œil

ou

[ø]

nous

eternal, church

[u]

book

[wa]

oi

watt, white

noir

qu

[wa]

quartier

watt, white

[k]

oy

clock, kiss

voyage

ch

chat

ph

[ʃ]

photo

machine, shark

[ʃ]

th

face, food

thé

gu¹⁵

[t]

guerre

tourist, trip

[g]

game, gold

[ŋ]

ge¹⁶

canyon, new

géographie

on, om

[ʒ]

maison, nom

forge, pleasure

[ʒ]

gn

strong

ligne

Comments

¹ before vowels

⁸ elsewhere

² elsewhere

⁹ between two vowels

³ before vowels

¹⁰ elsewhere

⁴ elsewhere

¹¹ most of cases

⁵ before e, i, y

¹² rarely

⁶ elsewhere

¹³ in dix, six, soixante

⁷ before e, i, y

¹⁴ in dixième, sixième

¹⁵ before e, i, u

BASIC CONCEPTS

¹⁶ before a, o, y

1. Pronouns

I, me

je

[ʒə]

you

tu

[ty]

he

we

il

nous

[il]

[nu]

she

you (to a group)

elle

vous

[ɛl]

[vu]

it

they (masc.)

ça

ils

[sa]

[il]

they (fem.)

elles

Good morning!

[ɛl]

Bonjour!

2. Greetings. Salutations

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Hello! (fam.)

Good afternoon!

Bonjour!

Bonjour!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

[bɔ̃ʒur]

Hello! (form.)

Good evening!

Bonjour!

Bonsoir!

[bɔ̃ʒur]

[bɔ̃swar]

to say hello

saluer (vt)

dire bonjour

[salɥe]

[dir bɔ̃ʒur]

How are you? (form.)

Hi! (hello)

Comment allez-vous?

Salut!

[kɔ̃mɑ̃talɛvu]

[saly]

How are you? (fam.)

greeting (n)

Comment ça va?

salut (m)

[kɔ̃mɑ̃ sa va]

[saly]

What's new?

to greet (vt)

Quoi de neuf?

[kwa də nəf]

Bye-Bye! Goodbye!

Au revoir!

[orəvwar]

See you soon!

À bientôt!

[a bjɛto]

Farewell!

Adieu!

[adjø]

to say goodbye

dire au revoir

[dir ərəvwar]

So long!

Salut!

[saly]

Thank you!

Merci!

[mɛrsi]

Thank you very much!

Merci beaucoup!

[mɛrsi boku]

You're welcome

Je vous en prie

[ʒə vuzɑ̃pri]

Don't mention it!

Il n'y a pas de quoi

[il njapɑ də kwa]

It was nothing

Pas de quoi

[pɑ də kwa]

Excuse me! (fam.)

Excuse-moi!

[ɛkskyz mwa]

Excuse me! (form.)

Excusez-moi!

[ɛkskyze mwa]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[me zɛkskyz]

I'm sorry!

Pardonnez-moi!

[ɛkskyze]

to apologize (vi)

s'excuser (vp)

[pardɔne mwa]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[sɛkskyze]

My apologies

Mes excuses

[pardɔne]

It's okay!

C'est pas grave

[sepagrav]

please (adv)

s'il vous plaît

[silvuple]

Don't forget!

N'oubliez pas!

[nublije pɑ]

Certainly!

Bien sûr!

[bjɛ sy:r]

Of course not!

Bien sûr que non!

[bjɛ syr kə nɔ̃]

Okay! (I agree)

D'accord!

[dakɔr]

That's enough!

Ça suffit!

[sa syfi]

Où?

3. Questions

[u]

Where (to)?

Who?

Où?

Qui?

[u]

Where ... from?

[ki]

What?

D'où?

Quoi?

[du]

When?

[kwa]

Where? (at, in)

Quand?

[kã]

Why? (aim)

Pourquoi?

[ɑ kwa bɔ̃]

How? (in what way)

Comment?

[purkwa]

Why? (reason)

Pourquoi?

[kɔmã]

What? (which?)

Quel?

[purkwa]

What for?

À quoi bon?

[kɛl]

Which?

Lequel?

[ləkɛl]

To whom?

À qui?

[a ki]

About whom?

De qui?

[də ki]

About what?

De quoi?

[də kwa]

With whom?

Avec qui?

[avɛk ki]

How many? How much?

Combien?

[kɔbjɛ]

Whose?

À qui?

[ɑ ki]

4. Prepositions

with (accompanied by)

avec ... (prep)

[avɛk]

without

sans ... (prep)

[sɑ̃]

to (indicating direction)

à ... (prep)

[ɑ]

about (talking ~ ...)

de ... (prep)

[də]

before (in time)

avant (prep)

[avɑ̃]

in front of ...

devant (prep)

[dəvɑ̃]

under (beneath, below)

sous ... (prep)

[su]

above (over)

au-dessus de ... (prep)

[ɔdsy də]

on (atop)

sur ... (prep)

[syʀ]

from (off, out of)

de ... (prep)

[də]

of (made from)

en ... (prep)

[ɑ̃]

in (e.g., ~ ten minutes)

dans ... (prep)

[dã]

over (across the top of)

par dessus ... (prep)

[par dəsɥ]

5. Function words. Adverbs. Part 1

Where? (at, in)

Où?

[u]

here (adv)

ici (adv)

[isi]

there (adv)

là-bas (adv)

[laba]

somewhere (to be)

quelque part (adv)

[kɛlkə par]

nowhere (not anywhere)

nulle part (adv)

Où?

[nyl par]

[u]

by (near, beside)

here (e.g., come ~!)

près de ... (prep)

ici (adv)

[prɛ də]

[isi]

by the window

there (e.g., to go ~)

près de la fenêtre

là-bas (adv)

[prɛdə la fənɛtr]

[laba]

Where (to)?

from here (adv)

d'ici (adv)

[disi]

from there (adv)

de là-bas (adv)

[də laba]

close (adv)

près (adv)

[prɛ]

far (adv)

loin (adv)

[lwɛ̃]

near (e.g., ~ Paris)

près de ...

[prɛ də]

nearby (adv)

tout près (adv)

[tu prɛ]

not far (adv)

pas loin (adv)

[pa lwɛ̃]

left (adj)

gauche (adj)

[gɔf]

on the left

à gauche (adv)

[ɑgɔf]

to the left

à gauche (adv)

[ɑgɔf]

right (adj)

droit (adj)

[drwa]

on the right

à droite (adv)

[ɑdrwat]

to the right

à droite (adv)

[ɑdrwat]

in front (adv)

devant (adv)

[dəvɑ̃]

front (as adj)

de devant (adj)

[də dəvɑ̃]

ahead (in space)

en avant (adv)

[ɑn avɑ̃]

behind (adv)

derrière (adv)

[dɛrjɛr]

from behind

par derrière (adv)

[par dɛrjɛr]

back (towards the rear)

en arrière (adv)

[ɑn arjɛr]

middle

milieu (m)

[miljø]

in the middle

au milieu (adv)

[omiljø]

at the side

de côté (adv)

[də kote]

everywhere (adv)

partout (adv)

[partu]

around (in all directions)

autour (adv)

[otur]

from inside

de l'intérieur

[də lɛtɛrjɔər]

somewhere (to go)

quelque part (adv)

[kɛlkə par]

straight (directly)

tout droit (adv)

[tu drwa]

back (e.g., come ~)

en arrière (adv)

[ɔn ɔrjɛr]

from anywhere

de quelque part

[də kɛlkə par]

from somewhere

de quelque part

[də kɛlkə par]

firstly (adv)

premièrement (adv)

[prəmjɛrmã]

secondly (adv)

deuxièmement (adv)

[døzjɛmmã]

thirdly (adv)

troisièmement (adv)

[trwazjɛmmã]

suddenly (adv)

soudain (adv)

[sudɛ]

at first (adv)

au début (adv)

[odeby]

for the first time

pour la première fois

[pur la prəmjɛr fwa]

long before ...

bien avant ...

[bjɛn avã]

anew (over again)

de nouveau (adv)

[ʒamɛ]

again (adv)

encore (adv)

[də nuvo]

for good (adv)

pour toujours (adv)

[ãkɔr]

now (adv)

maintenant (adv)

[pur tuʒur]

never (adv)

jamais (adv)

[mɛʔnã]

often (adv)

souvent (adv)

[suvã]

then (adv)

alors (adv)

[alɔr]

urgently (quickly)

d'urgence (adv)

[dyrʒãs]

usually (adv)

d'habitude (adv)

[dabityd]

by the way, ...

à propos, ...

[ɑprɔpɔ]

possible (that is ~)

c'est possible

[sepɔsibl]

probably (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prɔ̃babləmɑ̃]

maybe (adv)

peut-être (adv)

[se purkwa]

in spite of ...

malgré ...

[pøtɛtr]

besides ...

en plus, ...

[malgre]

thanks to ...

grâce à ...

[ɑ̃plys]

that's why ...

c'est pourquoi ...

[gras ɑ]

what (pron.)

quoi (pron.)

[kwa]

that

que (conj)

[kɛlkə ʃɔz]

nothing

rien

[kə]

something

quelque chose (pron.)

[rjɛ]

who (pron.)

qui (pron.)

[kɛlkə ʃɔz]

anything (something)

quelque chose (pron.)

[ki]

someone

quelqu'un (pron.)

[kɛlkœ̃]

somebody

quelqu'un (pron.)

[nyl par]

nobody's

de personne

[kɛlkœ̃]

nobody

personne (pron.)

[də pɛrsɔn]

somebody's

de n'importe qui

[pɛrsɔn]

nowhere (a voyage to ~)

nulle part (adv)

[də nɛpɔrt ki]

so (I'm ~ glad)

comme ça (adv)

[kɔmsa]

also (as well)

également (adv)

[egalmã]

too (as well)

aussi (adv)

[osi]

6. Function words. Adverbs. Part 2

Why?

Pourquoi?

[purkwa]

for some reason

on ne sait pourquoi

[ʒnə sɛ purkwa]

because ...

parce que ...

[parskə]

for some purpose

pour une raison quelconque

[pur yn rɛzɔ̃ kɛlkɔ̃k]

and

et (conj)

[e]

or

ou (conj)

[u]

but

mais (conj)

[mɛ]

for (e.g., ~ me)

pour ... (prep)

[pur]

too (~ many people)

trop (adv)

[tro]

only (exclusively)

seulement (adv)

[sœlmã]

exactly (adv)

précisément (adv)

[presizemã]

about (more or less)

autour de ... (prep)

[otur də]

approximately (adv)

approximativement

[aprɔksimativmã]

approximate (adj)

approximatif (adj)

[aprɔksimatif]

almost (adv)

presque (adv)

[prɛsk]

the rest

reste (m)

[rɛst]

the other (second)

l'autre (adj)

[lotr]

other (different)

autre (adj)

[otr]

each (adj)

chaque (adj)

[ʃak]

any (no matter which)

n'importe quel (adj)

[nɛ̃pɔʁt kɛl]

many, much (a lot of)

beaucoup (adv)

[boku]

many people

plusieurs (pron.)

[plyzjær]

all (everyone)

touts les ... , toutes les ...

[an eʃãʒ]

by hand (made)

à la main (adv)

[tut le], [tut le]

in return for ...

en échange de ...

[ɑlamẽ]

hardly (negative opinion)

peu probable (adj)

[an eʃãʒ də ...]

in exchange (adv)

en échange (adv)

[pø prɔbabl]

probably (adv)

probablement (adv)

[prɔbabləmɑ̃]

on purpose (adv)

exprès (adv)

[ɛksprɛ]

by accident (adv)

par hasard (adv)

[par azar]

very (adv)

très (adv)

[trɛ]

for example (adv)

par exemple (adv)

[par ɛgzɑ̃p]

between

entre ... (prep)

[ɑ̃tr]

among

parmi ... (prep)

[parmi]

so much (such a lot)

autant (adv)

[otã]

especially (adv)

surtout (adv)

[syrtu]

NUMBERS. MISCELLANEOUS

7. Cardinal numbers. Part 1

0 zero

zéro

[zero]

1 one

un

[œ]

2 two

deux

[dø]

3 three

trois

[trwa]

4 four

quatre

[katr]

5 five

cinq

[sɛ̃k]

6 six

six

[sis]

7 seven

sept

[sɛt]

8 eight

huit

[ɥit]

9 nine

neuf

[ɔ̃z]

12 twelve

douze

[noɛf]

10 ten

dix

[duz]

13 thirteen

treize

[dis]

11 eleven

onze

[trɛz]

14 fourteen

quatorze

[katɔʁz]

15 fifteen

quinze

[kɛz]

16 sixteen

seize

[sɛz]

17 seventeen

dix-sept

[disɛt]

18 eighteen

dix-huit

[dizɥit]

19 nineteen

dix-neuf

[diznoɛf]

20 twenty

vingt

[vɛ̃]

21 twenty-one

vingt et un

[vɛ̃teoẽ]

22 twenty-two

vingt-deux

[vɛ̃tdø]

23 twenty-three

vingt-trois

[vɛ̃trwa]

30 thirty

trente

[trɔ̃t]

31 thirty-one

trente et un

[trɔ̃teoẽ]

32 thirty-two

trente-deux

[trãt dø]

33 thirty-three

trente-trois

[karãteoẽ]

42 forty-two

quarante-deux

[trãt trwa]

40 forty

quarante

[karãt dø]

43 forty-three

quarante-trois

[karãt]

41 forty-one

quarante et un

[karãt trwa]

50 fifty

cinquante

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t]

51 fifty-one

cinquante et un

[sɛ̃kɑ̃teoẽ]

52 fifty-two

cinquante-deux

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t dø]

53 fifty-three

cinquante-trois

[sɛ̃kɑ̃t trwa]

60 sixty

soixante

[swasɑ̃t]

61 sixty-one

soixante et un

[swasɑ̃teoẽ]

62 sixty-two

soixante-deux

[swasõt dø]

63 sixty-three

soixante-trois

[swasõtɛ ʔz]

72 seventy-two

soixante-douze

[swasõt trwa]

70 seventy

soixante-dix

[swasõt duz]

73 seventy-three

soixante-treize

[swasõtdis]

71 seventy-one

soixante et onze

[swasõt trɛz]

80 eighty

quatre-vingts

[katrəvɛ̃]

81 eighty-one

quatre-vingt et un

[katrəvɛ̃tədœ̃]

82 eighty-two

quatre-vingt deux

[katrəvɛ̃ dø]

83 eighty-three

quatre-vingt trois

[katrəvɛ̃ trwa]

90 ninety

quatre-vingt-dix

[katrəvɛ̃dis]

91 ninety-one

quatre-vingt et onze

[katrəvɛ̃ teʒ]

92 ninety-two

quatre-vingt-douze

[katrəvɛ̃ duz]

93 ninety-three

quatre-vingt-treize

[katrəvɛ̃ trɛz]

8. Cardinal numbers. Part 2

100 one hundred

cent

[sɑ̃]

200 two hundred

deux cents

[dø sɑ̃]

300 three hundred

trois cents

[trwa sɑ̃]

400 four hundred

quatre cents

[katr sɑ̃]

500 five hundred

cinq cents

[sɛk sɑ̃]

600 six hundred

six cents

[si sɑ̃]

700 seven hundred

sept cents

[sɛt sɑ̃]

800 eight hundred

huit cents

[ɥi sɑ̃]

900 nine hundred

neuf cents

[noɛf sɑ̃]

1000 one thousand

mille

[mil]

2000 two thousand

deux mille

[dø mil]

3000 three thousand

trois mille

[trwa mil]

10000 ten thousand

dix mille

[di mil]

one hundred thousand

cent mille

[sã mil]

million

million (m)

[miljɔ]

billion

milliard (m)

[miljar]

9. Ordinal numbers

first (adj)

premier (adj)

[prəmje]

second (adj)

deuxième (adj)

[døzjɛm]

third (adj)

troisième (adj)

[trwazjɛm]

fourth (adj)

quatrième (adj)

[katrijɛm]

fifth (adj)

cinquième (adj)

[sɛkjɛm]

sixth (adj)

sixième (adj)

[sizjɛm]

seventh (adj)

septième (adj)

[sɛtjɛm]

eighth (adj)

huitième (adj)

[dizjɛm]

[ɥitjɛm]

ninth (adj)

neuvième (adj)

[nœvjɛm]

tenth (adj)

dixième (adj)

COLOURS. UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

10. Colors

color

couleur (f)

[kulœr]

shade (tint)

teinte (f)

[tɛ̃t]

hue

ton (m)

[tɔ̃]

rainbow

arc-en-ciel (m)

[arkɑ̃sjɛl]

white (adj)

blanc (adj)

[blɑ̃]

black (adj)

noir (adj)

jaune (adj)

[nwar]

[ʒon]

gray (adj)

red (adj)

gris (adj)

rouge (adj)

[gri]

[ruʒ]

green (adj)

blue (adj)

vert (adj)

bleu (adj)

[vɛr]

[blø]

yellow (adj)

light blue (adj)

bleu clair (adj)

[vjɔlə]

[blø klɛr]

brown (adj)

pink (adj)

brun (adj)

rose (adj)

[broẽ]

[roz]

golden (adj)

orange (adj)

d'or (adj)

orange (adj)

[dɔr]

[ɔrãʒ]

silvery (adj)

violet (adj)

argenté (adj)

violet (adj)

[arʒǽte]

beige (adj)

beige (adj)

[bɛʒ]

cream (adj)

crème (adj)

[krɛm]

turquoise (adj)

turquoise (adj)

[tyrkwaz]

cherry red (adj)

rouge cerise (adj)

[ruʒ sərɪz]

lilac (adj)

lilas (adj)

[lila]

crimson (adj)

framboise (adj)

[frɔ̃bwaz]

light (adj)

clair (adj)

[klɛr]

dark (adj)

foncé (adj)

[fɔ̃se]

bright (adj)

vif (adj)

[vif]

colored (pencils)

de couleur (adj)

[də kulœr]

color (e.g., ~ film)

en couleurs (adj)

[ɑ̃ kulœr]

black-and-white (adj)

noir et blanc (adj)

[nwar e blā]

plain (one color)

monochrome (adj)

[mɔnɔkrom]

multicolored (adj)

multicolore (adj)

[myltikɔlɔr]

11. Units of measurement

weight

poids (m)

[pwa]

length

longueur (f)

[lɔ̃gœr]

width

largeur (f)

[larʒœr]

height

hauteur (f)

[otoær]

depth

profondeur (f)

[syrfas]

gram

gramme (m)

[profðoær]

volume

volume (m)

[gram]

milligram

milligramme (m)

[volym]

area

surface (f)

[miligram]

kilogram

kilogramme (m)

[kilɔgram]

ton

tonne (f)

[tɔn]

pound

livre (f)

[livr]

ounce

once (f)

[ʒs]

meter

mètre (m)

[mɛtr]

millimeter

millimètre (m)

[milimɛtr]

centimeter

centimètre (m)

[sãtimɛtr]

kilometer

kilomètre (m)

[kilɔmɛtr]

mile

mille (m)

[mil]

inch

pouce (m)

[pus]

foot

pied (m)

[pje]

yard

yard (m)

[jard]

square meter

mètre (m) carré

[mɛtr kare]

hectare

hectare (m)

[ɛktar]

liter

litre (m)

[litr]

degree

degré (m)

[dəgre]

volt

volt (m)

[vɔlt]

ampere

ampère (m)

[ãpɛr]

horsepower

cheval-vapeur (m)

[ʃəvalvapoər]

quantity

quantité (f)

[kɑ̃tite]

a little bit of ...

un peu de ...

[œ pø də]

half

moitié (f)

[mwatje]

dozen

douzaine (f)

[duzɛn]

piece (item)

pièce (f)

[pjɛs]

size

dimension (f)

[dimãsjɔ̃]

scale (map ~)

échelle (f)

[eʃɛl]

minimal (adj)

minimal (adj)

[minimal]

the smallest (adj)

le plus petit (adj)

[lə ply pəti]

medium (adj)

moyen (adj)

[mwajɛ̃]

maximal (adj)

maximal (adj)

[maksimal]

the largest (adj)

le plus grand (adj)

[lə ply grã]

seau (m)

12. Containers

jar (glass)

[so]

barrel

bocal (m)

tonneau (m)

[bɔkal]

[tɔno]

can

basin (for washing)

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

bassine (f)

[bwat ă fɛrblã]

[basin]

bucket

tank (for liquid, gas)

réservoir (m)

[sitɛrn]

[rezɛrvwar]

mug

hip flask

grande tasse (f)

flasque (f)

[grãd tas]

[flask]

cup (of coffee, etc.)

jerrycan

tasse (f)

jerrycan (m)

[tas]

[ʒerikan]

saucer

cistern (tank)

soucoupe (f)

citerne (f)

[sukup]

glass (tumbler)

verre (m)

[vɛr]

glass (~ of wine)

verre (m) à pied

[vɛr α pjɛ]

saucepan

casserole (f)

[kasrɔl]

bottle (~ of wine)

bouteille (f)

[butɛj]

neck (of the bottle)

goulot (m)

[gulo]

carafe

carafe (f)

[karaf]

pitcher (earthenware)

cruche (f)

[po]

vase

vase (m)

[kryʃ]

vessel (container)

réipient (m)

[vaz]

bottle (~ of perfume)

flacon (m)

[resipjã]

pot (crock)

pot (m)

[flakʊ]

vial, small bottle

fiolle (f)

[fɔl]

tube (of toothpaste)

tube (m)

[sak]

pack (of cigarettes, etc.)

paquet (m)

[tyb]

sack (bag)

sac (m)

[pakɛ]

box (e.g., shoebox)

boîte (f)

[sak]

bag (paper ~, plastic ~)

sac (m)

[bwat]

crate

caisse (f)

[kɛs]

basket

panier (m)

[panje]

MAIN VERBS

13. The most important verbs. Part 1

to advise (vt)

conseiller (vt)

[kɔ̃seje]

to agree (say yes)

être d'accord

[ɛtr dakɔʁ]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[repɔ̃dr]

to apologize (vi)

s'excuser (vp)

[sɛkskyze]

to arrive (vi)

venir (vi)

[vənir]

to ask (~ oneself)

demander (vt)

[dəmɑ̃de]

to ask (~ sb to do sth)

demander (vt)

[dəmɑ̃de]

to be (vi)

être (vi)

[ɛtr]

to be afraid

avoir peur

[avwar poer]

to be hungry

avoir faim

[avwar fɛ̃]

to be interested in ...

s'intéresser (vp)

[sɛ̃terese]

to be needed

être nécessaire

[ɛtr neseseɾ]

to be surprised

s'étonner (vp)

[setɔne]

to be thirsty

avoir soif

[avwar swaf]

to begin (vt)

commencer (vt)

[kɔmɑ̃se]

to belong to ...

appartenir à ...

[kase]

to call (for help)

appeler (vt)

[apartənir a]

to boast (vi)

se vanter (vp)

[aple]

can (v aux)

pouvoir (v aux)

[sə vɑ̃te]

to break (split into pieces)

casser (vt)

[puvwar]

to catch (vt)

attraper (vt)

[atrape]

to change (vt)

changer (vt)

[ʃɑ̃ʒe]

to choose (select)

choisir (vt)

[ʃwazir]

to come down

descendre (vi)

[desɑ̃dr]

to come in (enter)

entrer (vi)

[ɑ̃tre]

to compare (vt)

comparer (vt)

[kɑ̃pare]

to complain (vi, vt)

se plaindre (vp)

[sə plɛ̃dr]

to confuse (mix up)

confondre (vt)

[kɔ̃fɔ̃dr]

to continue (vt)

continuer (vt)

[kɔ̃tinɥe]

to control (vt)

contrôler (vt)

[kɔ̃trole]

to cook (dinner)

préparer (vt)

[prepəre]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vt)

[kute]

to count (add up)

compter (vi, vt)

[kɔ̃te]

to count on ...

compter sur ...

[kɔ̃te syr]

to create (vt)

créer (vt)

[kree]

to cry (weep)

pleurer (vi)

[ploere]

14. The most important verbs. Part 2

to deceive (vi, vt)

tromper (vt)

[trɔ̃pe]

to decorate (tree, street)

décorer (vt)

[dekɔ̃re]

to defend (a country, etc.)

défendre (vt)

[defɑ̃dr]

to demand (request firmly)

exiger (vt)

[ɛgzizɛ]

to dig (vt)

creuser (vt)

[krøze]

to discuss (vt)

discuter (vt)

[diskyte]

to do (vt)

faire (vt)

[fɛr]

to doubt (have doubts)

douter (vt)

[dute]

to drop (let fall)

faire tomber

[fɛr tɔ̃be]

to excuse (forgive)

excuser (vt)

[ɛkskyze]

to exist (vi)

exister (vi)

[ɛgziste]

to expect (foresee)

prévoir (vt)

[prevwar]

to explain (vt)

expliquer (vt)

[ɛksplike]

to fall (vi)

tomber (vi)

[tɔ̃be]

to find (vt)

trouver (vt)

[truve]

to finish (vt)

finir (vt)

[finir]

to fly (vi)

voler (vi)

[vole]

to follow ... (come after)

suivre (vt)

[sqivr]

to forget (vi, vt)

oublier (vt)

[ublije]

to forgive (vt)

pardonner (vt)

[pardone]

to give (vt)

donner (vt)

[dɔne]

to give a hint

donner un indice

[sə beɪne]

to go out (from ...)

sortir (vi)

[dɔne ynɛdis]

to go (on foot)

aller (vi)

[sɔrtir]

to guess right

deviner (vt)

[ale]

to go for a swim

se baigner (vp)

[dəvine]

to have (vt)

avoir (vt)

[avwar]

to have breakfast

prendre le petit déjeuner

[prãdr læpti deʒæne]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

[dine]

to have lunch

déjeuner (vi)

[deʒæne]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[ãtãdr]

to help (vt)

aider (vt)

[ede]

to hide (vt)

cacher (vt)

[kaʃe]

to hope (vi, vt)

espérer (vi)

[ɛspere]

to hunt (vi, vt)

chasser (vi, vt)

[ʃase]

to hurry (vi)

être pressé

[ɛtr prese]

15. The most important verbs. Part 3

to inform (vt)

informer (vt)

[ɛforme]

to insist (vi, vt)

insister (vi)

[ɛsiste]

to insult (vt)

insulter (vt)

[ɛsɥlte]

to invite (vt)

inviter (vt)

[ɛvite]

to joke (vi)

plaisanter (vi)

[plɛzɑ̃te]

to keep (vt)

garder (vt)

[garde]

to keep silent

rester silencieux

[rɛste silɑ̃sjø]

to kill (vt)

tuer (vt)

[tɥe]

to know (sb)

connaître (vt)

[kɔnɛtr]

to know (sth)

savoir (vt)

[savwar]

to laugh (vi)

rire (vi)

[rɪr]

to liberate (city, etc.)

libérer (vt)

[libere]

to like (I like ...)

plaire (vt)

[plɛr]

to look for ... (search)

chercher (vt)

[ʃɛrʃe]

to love (sb)

aimer (vt)

[eme]

to make a mistake

se tromper (vp)

[sə trɔ̃pe]

to manage, to run

diriger (vt)

[diriʒe]

to mean (signify)

signifier (vt)

[sɪnɪfje]

to mention (talk about)

mentionner (vt)

[mɑ̃sjɔ̃ne]

to miss (school, etc.)

manquer (vt)

[mɑ̃ke]

to notice (see)

apercevoir (vt)

[apɛrsɔnvwar]

to object (vi, vt)

objecter (vt)

[ɔbʒɛkte]

to observe (see)

observer (vt)

[ɔpsɛrve]

to open (vt)

ouvrir (vt)

[uvrir]

to order (meal, etc.)

commander (vt)

[komãde]

to order (mil.)

ordonner (vt)

[ɔrdɔne]

to own (possess)

posséder (vt)

[pɔsede]

to participate (vi)

participer à ...

[partisipe a]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[peje]

to permit (vt)

permettre (vt)

[pɛrmɛtr]

to plan (vt)

planifier (vt)

[planifje]

to play (children)

jouer (vt)

[ʒwe]

to pray (vi, vt)

prier (vt)

[prije]

to prefer (vt)

préférer (vt)

[prefere]

to promise (vt)

promettre (vt)

[prɔmɛtr]

to pronounce (vt)

prononcer (vt)

[prɔnɔ̃se]

to propose (vt)

proposer (vt)

[prɔpoze]

to punish (vt)

punir (vt)

[pynir]

to read (vi, vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[lir]

to recommend (vt)

recommander (vt)

[rəkɒməde]

to refuse (vi, vt)

se refuser (vp)

[sə rəfyze]

to regret (be sorry)

regretter (vt)

[rəgrɛte]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

to repeat (say again)

répéter (vt)

[repete]

to reserve, to book

réserver (vt)

[rezɛrve]

to run (vi)

courir (vt)

[kurir]

16. The most important verbs. Part 4

to save (rescue)

sauver (vt)

[sove]

to say (~ thank you)

dire (vt)

[dir]

to scold (vt)

gronder (vt)

[grɔ̃de]

to see (vt)

voir (vt)

[vwar]

to sell (vt)

vendre (vt)

[vãdr]

to send (vt)

envoyer (vt)

[krije]

to show (vt)

montrer (vt)

[ãvwaje]

to shoot (vi)

tirer (vi)

[mõtre]

to sign (document)

signer (vt)

[tire]

to shout (vi)

crier (vi)

[sine]

to sit down (vi)

s'asseoir (vp)

[saswar]

to smile (vi)

sourire (vi)

[surir]

to speak (vi, vt)

parler (vi, vt)

[parle]

to steal (money, etc.)

voler (vt)

[vôle]

to stop (cease)

cesser (vt)

[sese]

to stop (for pause, etc.)

s'arrêter (vp)

[sarete]

to study (vt)

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

to swim (vi)

nager (vi)

[naʒe]

to take (vt)

prendre (vt)

[prɑ̃dr]

to think (vi, vt)

penser (vi, vt)

[pɑ̃se]

to threaten (vt)

menacer (vt)

[mənase]

to touch (with hands)

toucher (vt)

[tuʒe]

to translate (vt)

traduire (vt)

[tradʝir]

to trust (vt)

avoir confiance

[avwar kɔ̃ʝãs]

to try (attempt)

essayer (vt)

[eseje]

to turn (~ to the left)

tourner (vi)

[tʝurne]

to underestimate (vt)

sous-estimer (vt)

[suzɛstime]

to understand (vt)

comprendre (vt)

[kɔ̃prãdr]

to unite (vt)

réunir (vt)

[reynir]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atödr]

to want (wish, desire)

vouloir (vt)

[vulwar]

to warn (vt)

avertir (vt)

[avertir]

to work (vi)

travailler (vi)

[travaje]

to write (vt)

écrire (vt)

[ekrir]

to write down

prendre en note

[prãdr ã nɔt]

TIME. CALENDAR

17. Weekdays

Monday

lundi (m)

[loẽdi]

Tuesday

mardi (m)

[mardi]

Wednesday

mercredi (m)

[mɛrkrədi]

Thursday

jeudi (m)

[ʒødi]

Friday

vendredi (m)

[vɑ̃drədi]

Saturday

samedi (m)

[samdi]

Sunday

dimanche (m)

[dimɑ̃]

today (adv)

aujourd'hui (adv)

[oʒurɔ̃]

tomorrow (adv)

demain (adv)

[dəmə]

the day after tomorrow

après-demain (adv)

[avɑ̃tjɛr]

day

jour (m)

[apʁɛdmə]

yesterday (adv)

hier (adv)

[ʒur]

workday

jour (m) ouvrable

[ijɛr]

the day before yesterday

avant-hier (adv)

[ʒur uvʁabl]

public holiday

jour (m) férié

[ʒur ferje]

day off

jour (m) de repos

[tut la ʒurne]

next day (adv)

le lendemain

[ʒur də rəpo]

weekend

week-end (m)

[lādmɛ]

two days ago

il y a 2 jours

[wikɛnd]

all day long

toute la journée

[ilja də ʒur]

the day before

la veille

[la vɛj]

daily (adj)

quotidien (adj)

[kɔtidjɛ]

every day (adv)

tous les jours

[tu le ʒur]

week

semaine (f)

[səmɛn]

last week (adv)

la semaine dernière

[la səmɛn dɛʁnjɛr]

next week (adv)

la semaine prochaine

[la səmɛn prɔʃɛn]

weekly (adj)

hebdomadaire (adj)

[ɛbdɔmadɛr]

every week (adv)

chaque semaine

[ʃak səmɛn]

twice a week

2 fois par semaine

[dø fwa par səmɛn]

every Tuesday

tous les mardis

[tu le mardi]

18. Hours. Day and night

morning

matin (m)

[matɛ̃]

in the morning

le matin

[lə matɛ̃]

noon, midday

midi (m)

le soir

[midi]

[lə swar]

in the afternoon

night

dans l'après-midi

nuît (f)

[dɑ̃ laprɛmidi]

[nɥi]

evening

at night

soir (m)

la nuit

[swar]

[la nɥi]

in the evening

midnight

minuit (f)

[min ʏi]

second

seconde (f)

[səgʊd]

minute

minute (f)

[minyɪt]

hour

heure (f)

[œr]

half an hour

demi-heure (f)

[dəmi jœr]

quarter of an hour

un quart d'heure

[œ̃ kar døer]

fifteen minutes

quinze minutes

[kɛz minyt]

24 hours

vingt-quatre heures

[vɛtkatr œr]

sunrise

lever (m) du soleil

[ləve dy sɔlɛj]

dawn

aube (f)

[ob]

early morning

pointe (f) du jour

[pwɛt dy ʒur]

sunset

coucher (m) du soleil

[kuʃe dy sɔlɛj]

early in the morning

tôt le matin

[to lə matɛ̃]

this morning

ce matin

[sə matɛ̃]

tomorrow morning

demain matin

[dəmɛ̃ matɛ̃]

this afternoon

cet après-midi

[sɛt aprɛmidi]

in the afternoon

dans l'après-midi

[dɑ̃ laprɛmidi]

tomorrow afternoon

demain après-midi

[dəmɛn aprɛmidi]

tonight (this evening)

ce soir

[sə swar]

tomorrow night

demain soir

[otʊr də kɑtr ɔər]

by 12 o'clock

vers midi

[dəmɛ̃ swar]

at 3 o'clock sharp

à 3 heures précises

[vɛr midi]

in 20 minutes

dans 20 minutes

[ɑ trwa zɔər preziz]

about 4 o'clock

autour de 4 heures

[dɑ vɛ minyt]

in an hour

dans une heure

[dãzyn œer]

on time (adv)

à temps

[a tã]

a quarter of ...

moins le quart

[mwɛ lə kar]

within an hour

en une heure

[anyn œer]

every 15 minutes

tous les quarts d'heure

[tu le kar dœer]

round the clock

24 heures sur 24

[vɛtkatr œer syr vɛtkatr]

19. Months. Seasons

January

janvier (m)

[avril]

[ʒãvje]

May

February

mai (m)

février (m)

[mɛ]

[fevrije]

June

March

juin (m)

mars (m)

[ʒʏɛ]

[mars]

July

April

juillet (m)

avril (m)

[ʒɥijɛ]

August

août (m)

[ut]

September

septembre (m)

[separemɑ̃]

October

octobre (m)

[ɔktɔbr]

November

novembre (m)

[nɔvɑ̃br]

December

décembre (m)

[desɑ̃br]

spring

printemps (m)

[prɛ̃tɑ̃]

in spring

au printemps

[oprɛ̃tɑ̃]

spring (as adj)

de printemps (adj)

[də prɛ̃tɑ̃]

summer

été (m)

[ete]

in summer

en été

[an ete]

summer (as adj)

d'été (adj)

[dete]

fall

automne (m)

[otɔ̃n]

in fall

en automne

[ɑ̃ otɔ̃n]

fall (as adj)

d'automne (adj)

[dotɔ̃n]

winter

hiver (m)

[ivɛr]

in winter

en hiver

[ɑ̃ ivɛr]

winter (as adj)

d'hiver (adj)

[divɛr]

month

mois (m)

[mwa]

this month

ce mois

[lə mwa dɛrnje]

a month ago

il y a un mois

[sə mwa]

next month

le mois prochain

[ilja œ mwa]

in a month

dans un mois

[lə mwa prɔʃɛ]

last month

le mois dernier

[dāzœn mwa]

in two months

dans 2 mois

[dã dø mwa]

the whole month

tout le mois

[mãsyɛ]

monthly (adv)

tous les mois

[tu lə mwa]

all month long

tout un mois

[tu le mwa]

every month

chaque mois

[tutoẽ mwa]

monthly (~ magazine)

mensuel (adj)

[ʃak mwa]

twice a month

2 fois par mois

[dø fwa par mwa]

year

année (f)

[ane]

this year

cette année

[sɛt ane]

next year

l'année prochaine

[lane prɔʃɛn]

last year

l'année dernière

[lane dɛrnjɛr]

a year ago

il y a un an

[ilja œnɑ̃]

in a year

dans un an

[dãzœn ã]

in two years

dans 2 ans

[dã dø zã]

the whole year

toute l'année

[tut lane]

all year long

toute une année

[tutyn ane]

every year

chaque année

[ʃak ane]

annual (adj)

annuel (adj)

[anʏɛ]

annually (adv)

tous les ans

[tu lezã]

4 times a year

4 fois par an

[dat]

calendar

calendrier (m)

[katr fwa parã]

date (e.g., today's ~)

date (f)

[kalãdrije]

half a year

six mois

[dat]

date (e.g., ~ of birth)

date (f)

[si mwa]

six months

semestre (m)

[səməstr]

season (summer, etc.)

saison (f)

[sɛzɔ̃]

century

siècle (m)

[sjɛkl]

TRAVEL. HOTEL

20. Trip. Travel

tourism

tourisme (m)

[turism]

tourist

touriste (m)

[turist]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

adventure

aventure (f)

[avɑ̃tyr]

trip, journey

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

vacation

vacances (f pl)

[vakɑ̃s]

to be on vacation

être en vacances

[ɛtr ɑ̃ vakɑ̃s]

rest

repos (m)

[rəpo]

train

train (m)

[ɑn avjɔ̃]

[trɛ̃]

by car

by train

en voiture

en train

[ɑ̃ vwatyr]

[ɑ̃ trɛ̃]

by ship

airplane

en bateau

avion (m)

[ɑ̃ bato]

[avjɔ̃]

luggage

by airplane

bagage (m)

en avion

[bagaʒ]

suitcase, luggage

malle (f)

[mal]

luggage cart

chariot (m)

[ʃarʒo]

passport

passeport (m)

[paspoʁ]

visa

visa (m)

[viza]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tikɛ]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijɛ davjɔ̃]

guidebook

guide (m)

[reʒjɔ̃]

place, site

endroit (m)

[gid]

map

carte (f)

[ãdrwa]

exotic (n)

exotisme (m)

[kart]

area (rural ~)

région (f)

[ɛgzɔtism]

exotic (adj)

exotique (adj)

[ɛgzɔtik]

amazing (adj)

étonnant (adj)

[etɔnɑ̃]

group

groupe (m)

[ɡrup]

excursion

excursion (f)

[ɛkskɥrsjɔ̃]

guide (person)

guide (m)

[gid]

21. Hotel

hotel

hôtel (m)

[ɔtɛl]

motel

motel (m)

[mɔtɛl]

three-star

3 étoiles

[trwa zetwal]

five-star

5 étoiles

[sɛk etwal]

to stay (in hotel, etc.)

descendre (vi)

[desãdr]

room

chambre (f)

[ʃãbr]

single room

chambre (f) simple

[ʃãbr sɛpl]

double room

chambre (f) double

[ʃǎbr dubl]

to book a room

réserver une chambre

[rezɛrve yn ʃǎbr]

half board

demi-pension (f)

[dəmipǎsjǎ]

full board

pension (f) complète

[pǎsjǎ kǎplɛt]

with bath

avec une salle de bain

[avɛk yn saldəbɛ]

with shower

avec une douche

[avɛk yn duʃ]

satellite television

télévision (f) par satellite

[televizjɔ̃ par satelit]

air-conditioner

climatiseur (m)

[klimatizœr]

towel

serviette (f)

[sɛrvjɛt]

key

clé, clef (f)

[kle]

administrator

administrateur (m)

[administratœr]

chambermaid

femme (f) de chambre

[fam də ʃɑ̃br]

porter, bellboy

porteur (m)

[pɔ̃rtœr]

doorman

portier (m)

[pɔ̃rtje]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[rɛstɔ̃rɑ̃]

pub, bar

bar (m)

[bar]

breakfast

petit déjeuner (m)

[pəti deʒœne]

dinner

dîner (m)

[dine]

buffet

buffet (m)

[byfɛ]

lobby

hall (m)

[ol]

elevator

ascenseur (m)

[asɔ̃sœr]

DO NOT DISTURB

PRIÈRE DE NE PAS DÉRANGER

[prijɛr dənəpɑ derɑ̃ʒe]

NO SMOKING

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[defɑ̃s də fyne]

22. Sightseeing

monument

monument (m)

[mɔ̃nymɑ̃]

fortress

forteresse (f)

[tur]

[fɔrtərəs]

mausoleum

palace

mausolée (m)

palais (m)

[mozɔle]

[palɛ]

architecture

castle

architecture (f)

château (m)

[arʃitektɥr]

[ʃato]

medieval (adj)

tower

médiéval (adj)

tour (f)

[medjeval]

ancient (adj)

ancien (adj)

[ãsjɛ]

national (adj)

national (adj)

[nasjɔnal]

well-known (adj)

connu (adj)

[kɔny]

tourist

touriste (m)

[tʉrist]

guide (person)

guide (m)

[gid]

excursion, guided tour

excursion (f)

[ɛkskʏrsjɔ̃]

to show (vt)

montrer (vt)

[mɔ̃tre]

to tell (vt)

raconter (vt)

[rakɔ̃te]

to find (vt)

trouver (vt)

[truve]

to get lost (lose one's way)

se perdre (vp)

[sə pɛrdr]

map (e.g., subway ~)

plan (m)

[plɑ̃]

map (e.g., city ~)

carte (f)

[kart]

souvenir, gift

souvenir (m)

[suvnir]

gift shop

boutique (f) de souvenirs

[butik də suvnir]

to take pictures

prendre en photo

[prādr ā fɔto]

to be photographed

se faire prendre en photo

[sə fɛr prādr ā fɔto]

TRANSPORTATION

23. Airport

airport

aéroport (m)

[aeropɔr]

airplane

avion (m)

[avjɔ̃]

airline

compagnie (f) aérienne

[kɔ̃paɲi aerjɛn]

air-traffic controller

contrôleur (m) aérien

[kɔ̃trolœr aerjɛ]

departure

départ (m)

[depar]

arrival

arrivée (f)

temps (m) d'arrivée

[arive]

[tã darive]

to arrive (by plane)

to be delayed

arriver (vi)

être retardé

[arive]

[ɛtr rətarde]

departure time

flight delay

temps (m) de départ

retard (m) de l'avion

[tã də depar]

[rətar də lavjɔ̃]

arrival time

information board

tableau (m) d'informations

[vɔl]

[tablo dɛ̃fɔrmasjɔ̃]

customs

information

douane (f)

information (f)

[dwan]

[ɛ̃fɔrmasjɔ̃]

customs officer

to announce (vt)

douanier (m)

annoncer (vt)

[dwanje]

[anɔ̃se]

customs declaration

flight (e.g., next ~)

déclaration (f) de douane

vol (m)

[deklarasjɔ̃ də dwan]

to fill out (vt)

remplir (vt)

[rɑ̃plir]

to fill out the declaration

remplir la déclaration

[rɑ̃plir la deklarasjɔ̃]

passport control

contrôle (m) de passeport

[kɔ̃tʁol də paspɔʁ]

luggage

bagage (m)

[bagaʒ]

hand luggage

bagage (m) à main

[bagaʒ ɑ mɛ̃]

Lost Luggage Desk

service des objets trouvés

[sɛrvɪs de ɔbʒɛ truve]

luggage cart

chariot (m)

[ʃarʒo]

landing

atterrissage (m)

[aterisaʒ]

landing strip

piste (f) d'atterrissage

[pist daterisaʒ]

to land (vi)

atterrir (vi)

[aterir]

airstairs

escalier (m) d'avion

[ɛskalje davjɔ̃]

check-in

enregistrement (m)

[d̪ərəʒistrəmā]

check-in desk

comptoir (m) d'enregistrement

[kart dābarkəmā]

departure gate

porte (f) d'embarquement

[kʊtwar d̪ərəʒistrəmā]

to check-in (vi)

s'enregistrer (vp)

[pɔrt dābarkəmā]

transit

transit (m)

[sā̃rəʒistre]

boarding pass

carte (f) d'embarquement

[trā̃zit]

to wait (vt)

attendre (vt)

[atãdr]

departure lounge

salle (f) d'attente

[sal datõt]

to see off

raccompagner (vt)

[rakõpane]

to say goodbye

dire au revoir

[dir ərəvwar]

24. Airplane

airplane

avion (m)

[avjõ]

air ticket

billet (m) d'avion

[bijɛ davjõ]

airline

compagnie (f) aérienne

[kɔ̃paɲi aerjɛn]

airport

aéroport (m)

[aeropɔʁ]

supersonic (adj)

supersonique (adj)

[syɥɛrsɔnik]

captain

commandant (m) de bord

[kɔmɑ̃dɑ̃ də bɔʁ]

crew

équipage (m)

[ekipaʒ]

pilot

pilote (m)

[pilɔt]

flight attendant

hôtesse (f) de l'air

[otɛs də lɛr]

navigator

navigateur (m)

[kø]

cockpit

cabine (f)

[navigatœr]

wings

ailes (f pl)

[kabin]

engine

moteur (m)

[ɛl]

tail

queue (f)

[motœr]

undercarriage

train (m) d'atterrissage

[trɛ̃ daterisaʒ]

turbine

turbine (f)

[tyrbin]

propeller

hélice (f)

[elis]

black box

boîte (f) noire

[bwat nwar]

control column

gouvernail (m)

[guvɛrnaj]

fuel

carburant (m)

[karbyrɑ̃]

safety card

consigne (f) de sécurité

[kʊsɪŋ də sekɹɪte]

oxygen mask

masque (m) à oxygène

[mask ə ɔksiʒɛn]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[ynɪfɔrm]

life vest

gilet (m) de sauvetage

[ʒilɛ də sovtaʒ]

parachute

parachute (m)

[paraʃyt]

takeoff

décollage (m)

[dekɔlaʒ]

to take off (vi)

décoller (vi)

[dekɔle]

runway

piste (f) de décollage

[vɔl]

altitude

altitude (f)

[pist dekɔlaʒ]

visibility

visibilité (f)

[altityd]

air pocket

trou (m) d'air

[vizibilite]

flight (act of flying)

vol (m)

[tru dɛr]

seat

place (f)

[plas]

headphones

écouteurs (m pl)

[ekutoær]

folding tray

tablette (f)

[tablɛt]

airplane window

hublot (m)

[yblo]

aisle

couloir (m)

[kulwar]

25. Train

train

train (m)

[trɛ̃]

suburban train

train (m) de banlieue

[trɛ̃ də bɑ̃ljø]

express train

TGV (m)

[teʒeve]

diesel locomotive

locomotive (f) diesel

[lɔkɔmɔtiv djɛzɛl]

steam engine

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

passenger car

wagon (m)

[vagɔ̃]

dining car

wagon-restaurant (m)

[vagɔ̃ʁɛstɔʁɑ̃]

rails

rails (m pl)

[raj]

railroad

chemin (m) de fer

[kɛ]

track (~ 1, 2, etc.)

voie (f)

[ʃəmɛ də fɛr]

railway tie

traverse (f)

[vwa]

semaphore

sémaphore (m)

[travɛrs]

platform (railway ~)

quai (m)

[semafɔr]

station

station (f)

[stasjɔ̃]

engineer

conducteur (m) de train

[kɔ̃dyktœr də trɛ̃]

porter (of luggage)

porteur (m)

[pɔ̃rtœr]

train steward

steward (m)

[stiwart]

passenger

passager (m)

[pasaze]

conductor

contrôleur (m)

[kɔ̃trolœr]

corridor (in train)

couloir (m)

[kulwar]

emergency break

frein (m) d'urgence

[frɛ̃ dyrʒãs]

compartment

compartiment (m)

[kõpartimã]

berth

courette (f)

[kuʃɛt]

upper berth

courette (f) d'en haut

[kuʃɛt dɛ̃ o]

lower berth

courette (f) d'en bas

[kuʃɛt dɛ̃ba]

bed linen

linge (m) de lit

[lɛʒ də li]

ticket

ticket (m)

[tikɛ]

schedule

horaire (m)

[ɔrɛr]

information display

tableau (m) d'informations

[təblo dəfɔrməsʝɔ]

to leave, to depart

partir (vi)

[partir]

departure (of train)

départ (m)

[depar]

to arrive (ab. train)

arriver (vi)

[arive]

arrival

arrivée (f)

[prãdr lə trɛ]

to get off the train

descendre du train

[arive]

to arrive by train

arriver en train

[desãdr dy trɛ]

train wreck

accident (m) ferroviaire

[arive ã trɛ]

to get on the train

prendre le train

[aksidã ferɔvjɛr]

to be derailed

dérailer (vi)

[deraje]

steam engine

locomotive (f) à vapeur

[lɔkɔmɔtiv a vapœr]

stoker, fireman

chauffeur (m)

[ʃɔfœr]

firebox

chauffe (f)

[ʃɔf]

coal

charbon (m)

[ʃarbɔ̃]

26. Ship

ship

bateau (m)

[bato]

vessel

navire (m)

[navir]

steamship

bateau (m) à vapeur

[bato a vapœr]

riverboat

paquebot (m)

[pakbo]

ocean liner

bateau (m) de croisière

[bato də krwazjɛr]

cruiser

croiseur (m)

[krwazœr]

yacht

yacht (m)

[jot]

tugboat

remorqueur (m)

[rəmɔrkœr]

barge

péniche (f)

[peniʃ]

ferry

ferry (m)

[feri]

sailing ship

voilier (m)

[vwalje]

brigantine

brigantin (m)

[brigɑ̃tɛ̃]

ice breaker

brise-glace (m)

[brizglas]

submarine

sous-marin (m)

[sumarɛ̃]

boat (flat-bottomed ~)

canot (m) à rames

[kano a ram]

dinghy

dinghy (m)

[dingi]

lifeboat

canot (m) de sauvetage

[kano də sovtaʒ]

motorboat

canot (m) à moteur

[kano a mɔtœr]

captain

capitaine (m)

[kapitɛn]

seaman

matelot (m)

[matlo]

sailor

marin (m)

[marɛ]

crew

équipage (m)

[ekipaʒ]

boatswain

maître (m) d'équipage

[mɛtr dekipaʒ]

ship's boy

mousse (m)

[mus]

cook

cuisinier (m) du bord

[kɥizinje dy bɔr]

ship's doctor

médecin (m) de bord

[medsɛ̃ də bɔʁ]

deck

pont (m)

[pɔ̃]

mast

mât (m)

[ma]

sail

voile (f)

[vwal]

hold

cale (f)

[kal]

bow (prow)

proue (f)

[pru]

stern

poupe (f)

[pup]

oar

rame (f)

[kabin]

wardroom

carré (m) des officiers

[ram]

propeller

hélice (f)

[kare dezɔfisje]

engine room

salle (f) des machines

[elis]

cabin

cabine (f)

[sal de maʃin]

bridge

passerelle (f)

[pɑsrɛl]

radio room

cabine (f) de T.S.F.

[kabin də teɛsɛf]

wave (radio)

onde (f)

[ʒd]

logbook

journal (m) de bord

[ʒurnal də bɔr]

spyglass

longue-vue (f)

[lɔŋvy]

bell

cloche (f)

[klɔʃ]

flag

pavillon (m)

[pavijǾ]

rope (mooring ~)

grosse corde (f) tressée

[gros kɔrd trese]

knot (bowline, etc.)

nœud (m) marin

[nø marɛ]

deckrail

rampe (f)

[rǎp]

gangway

passerelle (f)

[pasrɛl]

anchor

ancre (f)

[ǎkr]

to weigh anchor

lever l'ancre

[ləve lǎkr]

to drop anchor

jeter l'ancre

[pɔr]

wharf, quay

embarcadère (m)

[ʒəte lǎkr]

anchor chain

chaîne (f) d'ancrage

[ǎbarkadɛr]

to berth (moor)

accoster (vi)

[ʃɛn dǎkraʒ]

port (harbor)

port (m)

[akɔste]

to cast off

larguer les amarres

[large lezamar]

trip, voyage

voyage (m)

[vwajaʒ]

cruise (sea trip)

croisière (f)

[krwazjɛr]

course (route)

cap (m)

[kap]

route (itinerary)

itinéraire (m)

[itinerɛr]

fairway

chenal (m)

[ʃənal]

shallows (shoal)

bas-fond (m)

[bafɔ̃]

to run aground

échouer sur un bas-fond

[siŋal]

to sink (vi)

sombrer (vi)

[eʃwe syr œ bafɔ̃]

storm

tempête (f)

[sɔ̃bre]

Man overboard!

Un homme à la mer!

[tɔ̃pɛt]

signal

signal (m)

[ynɔm alamɛr]

SOS

SOS (m)

[ɛsoɛs]

ring buoy

bouée (f) de sauvetage

[bwe də sovtaʒ]

CITY

27. Urban transportation

bus

autobus (m)

[otobys]

streetcar

tramway (m)

[tramwɛ]

trolley

trolleybus (m)

[trɔləbys]

route (of bus)

itinéraire (m)

[itinerɛr]

number (e.g., bus ~)

numéro (m)

[nymero]

to go by ...

prendre ...

[prɑ̃dr]

to get on (~ the bus)

monter (vi)

[mɔ̃te]

to get off ...

descendre de ...

[desɑ̃dr də]

stop (e.g., bus ~)

arrêt (m)

[ɔrɛr]

[arɛ]

to wait (vt)

next stop

attendre (vt)

arrêt (m) prochain

[atɑ̃dr]

[arɛt pɔʃɛ]

ticket

terminus

ticket (m)

terminus (m)

[tikɛ]

[tɛrminys]

fare

schedule

prix (m) du ticket

horaire (m)

[pri dy tikɛ]

cashier

caissier (m)

[kɔ̃troloær]

to be late (for ...)

être en retard

[kesje]

ticket inspection

contrôle (m) des tickets

[ɛtr ɑ̃ rɛtar]

to miss (~ the train, etc.)

rater (vt)

[kɔ̃trol de tikɛ]

conductor

contrôleur (m)

[rate]

to be in a hurry

se dépêcher

[sə depeʃe]

taxi, cab

taxi (m)

[taksi]

taxi driver

chauffeur (m) de taxi

[ʃofəer də taksi]

by taxi

en taxi

[ã taksi]

taxi stand

arrêt (m) de taxi

[arɛ də taksi]

to call a taxi

appeler un taxi

[aple œ taksi]

to take a taxi

prendre un taxi

[prɑ̃dr œ taksi]

traffic

trafic (m)

[trafik]

traffic jam

embouteillage (m)

[ɑ̃butɛʒaʒ]

rush hour

heures (pl) de pointe

[œr də pwɛ̃t]

to park (vi)

se garer (vp)

[sə gare]

to park (vt)

garer (vt)

[gare]

parking lot

parking (m)

[parkiŋ]

subway

métro (m)

[metro]

station

station (f)

[stasjɔ̃]

to take the subway

prendre le métro

[prɑ̃dr lə metro]

train

train (m)

[trɛ̃]

train station

gare (f)

[gar]

28. City. Life in the city

city, town

ville (f)

plan (m) de la ville

[vil]

[plɑ̃ də la vil]

capital city

downtown

capitale (f)

centre-ville (m)

[kapital]

[sɑ̃trəvil]

village

suburb

village (m)

banlieue (f)

[vilaʒ]

[bɑ̃ljø]

city map

suburban (adj)

de banlieue (adj)

[də bāl̥jø]

outskirts

périphérie (f)

[periferi]

environs (suburbs)

alentours (m pl)

[alõt̪ur]

block

quartier (m)

[kartje]

residential block

quartier (m) résidentiel

[kartje rezidõsjɛl]

traffic

trafic (m)

[trafik]

traffic lights

feux (m pl) de circulation

[fø də sirkylasjɔ̃]

public transportation

transport (m) urbain

[pɑsaʒ pjɛtɔ̃]

pedestrian underpass

passage (m) souterrain

[trɑ̃spɔʁ yrbɛ̃]

intersection

carrefour (m)

[pɑsaʒ sutɛʁɛ̃]

to cross (vt)

traverser (vt)

[karfur]

crosswalk

passage (m) piéton

[travɛʁse]

pedestrian

piéton (m)

[pjɛtɔ̃]

sidewalk

trottoir (m)

[kɛ]

fountain

fontaine (f)

[trɔ̃twaʁ]

bridge

pont (m)

[fɔ̃tɛn]

allée

allée (f)

[pɔ̃]

bank (riverbank)

quai (m)

[ale]

park

parc (m)

[park]

boulevard

boulevard (m)

[bulvar]

square

place (f)

[plas]

avenue (wide street)

avenue (f)

[avny]

street

rue (f)

[ry]

side street

ruelle (f)

[rɥɛl]

dead end

impasse (f)

[ɛ̃pas]

house

maison (f)

[gratsjɛl]

facade

façade (f)

[mɛzɔ̃]

building

édifice (m)

[fasad]

roof

toit (m)

[edifis]

skyscraper

gratte-ciel (m)

[twa]

window

fenêtre (f)

[fənɛtr]

arch

arc (m)

[kwɛ]

store window

vitrine (f)

[ark]

column

colonne (f)

[vitrin]

store sign

enseigne (f)

[kɔlɔn]

corner

coin (m)

[ɑsɛɲ]

poster

affiche (f)

[afi]

advertising poster

affiche (f) publicitaire

[afi pyblisiteɾ]

billboard

panneau-réclame (m)

[pano reklam]

garbage, trash

ordures (f pl)

[ɔrdyɾ]

garbage can

poubelle (f)

[pubɛl]

to litter (vi)

jeter ... à terre

[ʒəte ... a tɛɾ]

garbage dump

décharge (f)

[deʃarʒ]

phone booth

cabine (f) téléphonique

[kabin telefɔnik]

street light

réverbère (m)

[revɛrbɛr]

bench (park ~)

banc (m)

[bɑ̃]

policeman

policier (m)

[pɔlisje]

police

police (f)

[pɔlis]

beggar

clochard (m)

[klɔ̃far]

homeless, bum

sans-abri (m)

[sɑ̃zabri]

29. Urban institutions

store

magasin (m)

[magazɛ̃]

drugstore, pharmacy

pharmacie (f)

[farmasi]

optical store

opticien (m)

[ɔptisjɛ̃]

shopping mall

centre (m) commercial

[sɑ̃tr kɔmɛrsjal]

supermarket

supermarché (m)

[syɥɛrmarʃe]

bakery

boulangerie (f)

[bulɑ̃ʒri]

baker

boulangier (m)

[bulɑ̃ʒe]

pastry shop

pâtisserie (f)

[patisʁi]

grocery store

épicerie (f)

[episʁi]

butcher shop

boucherie (f)

[buʃʁi]

produce store

magasin (m) de légumes

[magazɛ̃ də legym]

market

marché (m)

[marʃe]

coffee house

salon (m) de café

[salɔ̃ də kafe]

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[rɛstɔʁɑ̃]

pub

brasserie (f)

[brasʁi]

pizzeria

pizzeria (f)

[pidzerja]

hair salon

salon (m) de coiffure

[salɔ̃ də kwafyr]

post office

poste (f)

[pɔ̃st]

dry cleaners

pressing (m)

[presɪŋ]

photo studio

atelier (m) de photo

[atɔljɛ də fɔto]

shoe store

magasin (m) de chaussures

[magazɛ̃ də ʃosyr]

bookstore

librairie (f)

[librɛʁi]

sporting goods store

magasin (m) d'articles de sport

[magazē dartikl də spɔr]

clothes repair

atelier (m) de retouche

[atəlje də rətuf]

formal wear rental

location (f) de vêtements

[lɔkasjɔ də vɛtmɑ]

movie rental store

location (f) de films

[lɔkasjɔ də film]

circus

cirque (m)

[sirk]

zoo

zoo (m)

[zoo]

movie theater

cinéma (m)

[sinema]

museum

musée (m)

[myze]

library

bibliothèque (f)

[biblijotek]

theater

théâtre (m)

[teatr]

opera

opéra (m)

[ɔpera]

nightclub

boîte (f) de nuit

[bwat də nuɪ]

casino

casino (m)

[kazino]

mosque

mosquée (f)

[mɔske]

synagogue

synagogue (f)

[sinagɔg]

cathedral

cathédrale (f)

[katedral]

temple

temple (m)

[tãpl]

church

église (f)

[egliz]

institute

institut (m)

[ɛstity]

university

université (f)

[prefɛktyr]

city hall

mairie (f)

[ynivɛrsite]

school

école (f)

[meri]

hotel

hôtel (m)

[ekɔl]

prefecture

préfecture (f)

[otɛl]

bank

banque (f)

[bãk]

embassy

ambassade (f)

[ãbasad]

travel agency

agence (f) de voyages

[a3ãs də vwaja3]

information office

bureau (m) d'information

[byro dəfɔrmasjɔ]

money exchange

bureau (m) de change

[byro də ʃã3]

subway

métro (m)

[metro]

hospital

hôpital (m)

[ɔpital]

gas station

station-service (f)

[stasjɔ̃servis]

parking lot

parking (m)

[parkiŋ]

30. Signs

store sign

enseigne (f)

[ɑ̃sɛŋ]

notice (written text)

pancarte (f)

[pɑ̃kart]

poster

poster (m)

[pɔstɛr]

direction sign

indicateur (m) de direction

[ɛ̃dikatœr də dirɛksjɔ̃]

arrow (sign)

flèche (f)

[flɛʃ]

caution

avertissement (m)

[avɛrtismɑ̃]

warning sign

panneau (m) d'avertissement

[pano davɛrtismɑ̃]

to warn (vt)

avertir (vt)

[avɛrtir]

day off

jour (m) de repos

[ʒur də rəpo]

timetable (schedule)

horaire (m)

ENTRÉE

[ɔrɛr]

[ɑ̃tre]

opening hours

EXIT

heures (pl) d'ouverture

SORTIE

[zœr duvɛrtɪr]

[sɔrti]

WELCOME!

PUSH

BIENVENUE!

POUSSER

[bjɛ̃vny]

[puse]

ENTRANCE

PULL

TIRER

[tɪrɛ]

OPEN

OUVERT

[uvɛr]

CLOSED

FERMÉ

[fɛrme]

WOMEN

FEMMES

[fam]

MEN

HOMMES

[ɔm]

DISCOUNTS

RABAIS

[sɔld]

SALE

SOLDES

[rabɛ]

NEW!

NOUVEAU!

[nuvo]

FREE

GRATUIT

[gratɥi]

ATTENTION!

ATTENTION!

[atãsjõ]

NO VACANCIES

COMPLET

[kõplɛ]

RESERVED

RÉSERVÉ

[rezɛrve]

ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATION

[administrasjɔ̃]

STAFF ONLY

RÉSERVÉ AU PERSONNEL

[rezɛʁve o pɛʁsɔnɛl]

BEWARE OF THE DOG!

ATTENTION CHIEN MÉCHANT

[atɑ̃sjɔ̃ ʃjɛ̃ mɛʃɑ̃]

NO SMOKING

DÉFENSE DE FUMER

[defɑ̃s də fyme]

DO NOT TOUCH!

PRIERE DE NE PAS TOUCHER

[prijɛʁ dənəpa tuʃe]

DANGEROUS

DANGEREUX

[dɑ̃ʒrø]

DANGER

DANGER

[dãʒe]

HIGH TENSION

HAUTE TENSION

[ot tãsjɔ̃]

NO SWIMMING!

BAIGNADE INTERDITE

[bɛʁnad ɛ̃tɛrdit]

OUT OF ORDER

HORS SERVICE

[ɔr sɛrvis]

FLAMMABLE

INFLAMMABLE

[ɛ̃flamabl]

FORBIDDEN

INTERDIT

[ɛ̃tɛrdi]

NO TRESPASSING!

PASSAGE INTERDIT

[pasaʒ ɛtɛrdi]

WET PAINT

PEINTURE FRAÎCHE

[pɛtyr frɛʃ]

31. Shopping

to buy (purchase)

acheter (vt)

[aʃte]

purchase

achat (m)

[aʃa]

to go shopping

faire des achats

[fɛr dezaʃa]

shopping

shopping (m)

[ʃɔpiŋ]

to be open (ab. store)

être ouvert

[ɛtr uvɛr]

to be closed

être fermé

[ɛtr fɛrme]

footwear

chaussures (f pl)

[ʃosyr]

clothes, clothing

vêtement (m)

[vɛtmɑ̃]

cosmetics

produits (m pl) de beauté

[prɔdyi də bote]

food products

produits (m pl) alimentaires

[prɔdyi alimɑ̃tɛr]

gift, present

cadeau (m)

[kado]

salesman

vendeur (m)

[vãdœr]

saleswoman

vendeuse (f)

[vãdøz]

check out, cash desk

caisse (f)

[kɛs]

mirror

miroir (m)

[mirwar]

counter (in shop)

comptoir (m)

[kõtwar]

fitting room

cabine (f) d'essayage

[kabin desɛjaʒ]

to try on

essayer (vt)

[plɛr α]

price

prix (m)

[eseje]

to fit (ab. dress, etc.)

aller bien

[pri]

price tag

étiquette (f) de prix

[ale bjɛ]

to like (I like ...)

plaire à ...

[etikɛt də pri]

to cost (vt)

coûter (vi, vt)

[kute]

How much?

Combien?

[pa ʃɛr]

cheap (adj)

bon marché (adj)

[kɔ̃bjɛ]

discount

rabais (m)

[bɔ̃ marʃe]

expensive (adj)

cher (adj)

[rabɛ]

inexpensive (adj)

pas cher (adj)

[ʃɛr]

It's expensive

C'est cher

[sɛ ʃɛr]

rental (n)

location (f)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

to rent (~ a tuxedo)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

credit

crédit (m)

[kredi]

on credit (adv)

à crédit (adv)

[akredi]

CLOTHING AND ACCESSORIES

32. Outerwear. Coats

clothes

vêtement (m)

[vɛtmã]

outer clothing

survêtement (m)

[syrvɛtmã]

winter clothing

vêtement (m) d'hiver

[vɛtmã divɛr]

overcoat

manteau (m)

[mãto]

fur coat

manteau (m) de fourrure

[mãto də furyr]

fur jacket

veste (f) en fourrure

[vest ã furyr]

down coat

manteau (m) de duvet

[manto də dyvɛ]

jacket (e.g., leather ~)

veste (f)

[vest]

raincoat

imperméable (m)

[ɛpɛrmeabl]

waterproof (adj)

imperméable (adj)

[ɛpɛrmeabl]

33. Men's and women's clothing

shirt

chemise (f)

[ʃəmiz]

pants

complet (m)

pantalon (m)

[kɔ̃plɛ]

[pɑ̃talɔ̃]

dress (frock)

jeans

robe (f)

jean (m)

[rɔ̃b]

[dʒin]

skirt

jacket (of man's suit)

jupe (f)

veston (m)

[ʒyp]

[vɛstɔ̃]

blouse

suit

chemisette (f)

[ʃəmizɛt]

knitted jacket

gilet (m) en laine

[ʒilɛ ɑ̃ lɛn]

jacket (of woman's suit)

jaquette (f)

[ʒakɛt]

T-shirt

tee-shirt (m)

[tifʁɛrt]

shorts (short trousers)

short (m)

[ʃɔrt]

tracksuit

costume (m) de sport

[kɔstym də spɔʁ]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛŋwar də bɛ]

pajamas

pyjama (m)

[piʒama]

sweater

chandail (m)

[ʃɑdaj]

pullover

pull (m)

[pyl]

vest

gilet (m)

[ʒilɛ]

tailcoat

queue-de-pie (f)

[kødpi]

tuxedo

smoking (m)

[smɔkiŋ]

uniform

uniforme (f)

[ynifɔrm]

workwear

tenue (f) de travail

[təny də travaj]

overalls

salopette (f)

[salɔpɛt]

coat (e.g., doctor's ~)

blouse (f)

[bluz]

34. Clothing. Underwear

underwear

sous-vêtements (m pl)

[suvɛtmɑ̃]

boxers

boxer (m)

[bɔksɛr]

panties

slip (m) de femme

[slip də fam]

undershirt (A-shirt)

maillot (m) de corps

[majo də kɔr]

socks

chaussettes (f pl)

[ʃosɛt]

nightgown

chemise (f) de nuit

[ʃəmiz də nuɪ]

bra

soutien-gorge (m)

[sutjɛgɔrʒ]

knee highs

chaussettes (f pl) hautes

[ʃosɛt ot]

pantyhose

collants (m pl)

[kɔlɑ̃]

stockings

bas (m pl)

[ba]

bathing suit

maillot (m) de bain

[majo də bɛ]

35. Headwear

hat

bonnet (m)

[bɔnɛ]

fedora

chapeau (m) feutre

[ʃapo fɔtr]

baseball cap

casquette (f) de base-ball

[kaskɛt də bɛzboɪ]

flatcap

casquette (f)

[kaskɛt]

beret

béret (m)

[berɛ]

hood

capuche (f)

[kapyʃ]

panama hat

panama (m)

[panama]

knitted hat

bonnet (m) de laine

[bɔnɛ də lɛn]

headscarf

foulard (m)

[fular]

women's hat

chapeau (m) de femme

[ʃapo də fam]

hard hat

casque (m)

[kask]

garrison cap

calot (m)

[kalo]

helmet

casque (m)

[kask]

derby

melon (m)

[məlɔ̃]

top hat

haut (m) de forme

shoes (low-heeled ~)

[o də fɔrm]

souliers (m pl)

36. Footwear

[sulje]

footwear

boots (cowboy ~)

chaussures (f pl)

bottes (m pl)

[ʃosyr]

[bɔt]

ankle boots

slippers

bottines (f pl)

chaussons (m pl)

[bɔtin]

[ʃosɔ̃]

tennis shoes

cobbler

tennis (m pl)

cordonnier (m)

[tenis]

[kɔrdɔnje]

sneakers

heel

baskets (m pl)

talon (m)

[basket]

[talɔ̃]

sandals

pair (of shoes)

sandales (f pl)

paire (f)

[sɑdal]

[pɛr]

shoestring

cirage (m)

lacet (m)

[siraʒ]

[lase]

to lace (vt)

37. Personal accessories

lacer (vt)

gloves

[lase]

gants (m pl)

shoehorn

[gɑ̃]

chausse-pied (m)

mittens

[ʃospje]

moufles (f pl)

shoe polish

[mufl]

scarf (long)

écharpe (f)

[eʃarp]

glasses

lunettes (f pl)

[lynɛt]

frame (eyeglass ~)

monture (f)

[mɔ̃tyr]

umbrella

parapluie (m)

[paraplɥi]

walking stick

canne (f)

[kan]

hairbrush

brosse (f) à cheveux

[brɔs a ʃəvø]

fan

éventail (m)

[evɑ̃taj]

necktie

cravate (f)

[kravat]

bow tie

nœud papillon (m)

[nø papijɔ̃]

suspenders

bretelles (f pl)

[brətɛl]

handkerchief

mouchoir (m)

[muʃwar]

comb

peigne (m)

[pɛ̃]

barrette

barrette (f)

[barɛt]

hairpin

épingle (f) à cheveux

[epɛ̃gl a ʃəvø]

buckle

boucle (f)

[bukl]

belt

ceinture (f)

[sɛ̃tyr]

shoulder strap

bandoulière (f)

[bɑ̃duljɛr]

bag (handbag)

sac (m)

[sak]

purse

sac (m) à main

[sak α mɛ̃]

backpack

sac (m) à dos

[sak α do]

38. Clothing. Miscellaneous

fashion

mode (f)

[mɔd]

in vogue (adj)

à la mode (adj)

[alamɔd]

fashion designer

couturier (m)

[kutyɾje]

collar

col (m)

[kɔl]

pocket

bride (f)

poche (f)

[brid]

[pɔʃ]

fly (on trousers)

pocket (as adj)

braguette (f)

de poche (adj)

[bragɛt]

[də pɔʃ]

zipper (fastener)

sleeve

fermeture (f) à glissière

manche (f)

[fɛrmətyr a glisjɛr]

[mɑʃ]

fastener

hanging loop

agrafe (f)

[agraf]

button

bouton (m)

[butɔ̃]

buttonhole

boutonnière (f)

[butɔ̃njɛr]

to come off (ab. button)

s'arracher (vp)

[saraʃe]

to sew (vi, vt)

coudre (vi, vt)

[kudr]

to embroider (vi, vt)

broder (vt)

[brɔde]

embroidery

broderie (f)

[brɔdri]

sewing needle

aiguille (f)

[eguij]

thread

fil (m)

[fil]

seam

couture (f)

[kutyr]

to get dirty (vi)

se salir (vp)

[sə salir]

stain (mark, spot)

tache (f)

[taʃ]

to crease, crumple (vi)

se froisser (vp)

[sə frwase]

to tear (vt)

déchirer (vt)

[deʃire]

clothes moth

mite (f)

[mit]

39. Personal care. Cosmetics

toothpaste

dentifrice (m)

[dātifris]

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[brɔs a dā]

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[sə brɔse le dā]

razor

rasoir (m)

[razwar]

shaving cream

crème (f) à raser

[krɛm a raze]

to shave (vi)

se raser (vp)

[sə raze]

soap

savon (m)

[savɔ̃]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[ʃɑ̃pwɛ̃]

scissors

ciseaux (m pl)

[sizo]

nail file

lime (f) à ongles

[lim a ɔ̃gl]

nail clippers

pincettes (f pl) à ongles

[pɛ̃s a ɔ̃gl]

tweezers

pince (f)

[pɛ̃s]

cosmetics

produits (m pl) de beauté

[prɔ̃dyi də bote]

face mask

masque (m) de beauté

[mask də bote]

manicure

manucure (f)

[manykyr]

to have a manicure

se faire les ongles

[sə fɛr le zɔ̃gl]

pedicure

pédicure (f)

[pedikyr]

make-up bag

trousse (f) de toilette

[trus də twalɛt]

face powder

poudre (f)

[pudr]

powder compact

poudrier (m)

[pudrije]

blusher

fard (m) à joues

[far α ʒu]

perfume (bottled)

parfum (m)

[parfœ]

toilet water

eau (f) de toilette

[o də twalɛt]

lotion

lotion (f)

[losjɔ̃]

cologne

eau de Cologne (f)

[o də kɔlɔŋ]

eyeshadow

fard (m) à paupières

[far ɑ popjɛr]

eyeliner

crayon (m) à paupières

[krɛjɔ̃ ɑ popjɛr]

mascara

mascara (m)

[maskara]

lipstick

rouge (m) à lèvres

[ruʒ a levr]

nail polish, enamel

vernis (m) à ongles

[vernɪ a ʒgl]

hair spray

laque (f) pour les cheveux

[lak pur le ʃəvø]

deodorant

déodorant (m)

[deɔdɔrɑ]

cream

crème (f)

[krɛm]

face cream

crème (f) pour le visage

[krɛm pur lə vizaʒ]

hand cream

crème (f) pour les mains

[krɛm də ʒur]

night cream

crème (f) de nuit

[krɛm pur le mɛ̃]

anti-wrinkle cream

crème (f) anti-rides

[krɛm də nɥi]

day (as adj)

de jour (adj)

[krɛm ɑ̃tirid]

day cream

crème (f) de jour

[də ʒur]

night (as adj)

de nuit (adj)

[də nɪ]

tampon

tampon (m)

[tãpɔ̃]

toilet paper

papier (m) de toilette

[papje də twalɛt]

hair dryer

sèche-cheveux (m)

[sɛʃʃəvø]

40. Watches. Clocks

watch (wristwatch)

montre (f)

[mɔ̃tr]

dial

cadran (m)

[kadrɑ̃]

hand (of clock, watch)

aiguille (f)

[egɥij]

metal watch band

bracelet (m)

[braslɛ]

watch strap

bracelet (m)

[braslɛ]

battery

pile (f)

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

être déchargé

[ɛtr dəʃarʒe]

to change a battery

changer de pile

[ʃɑʒe də pil]

to run fast

avancer (vi)

[avõse]

to run slow

retarder (vi)

[røtarde]

wall clock

pendule (f)

[põdy]

hourglass

sablier (m)

[sablije]

sundial

cadran (m) solaire

[kadrõ sɔlɛr]

alarm clock

réveil (m)

[revɛj]

watchmaker

horloger (m)

[ɔrlɔʒe]

to repair (vt)

réparer (vt)

[repare]

EVERYDAY EXPERIENCE

41. Money

money

argent (m)

[arʒɑ̃]

exchange

échange (m)

[eʃɑ̃ʒ]

exchange rate

cours (m) de change

[kur də ʃɑ̃ʒ]

ATM

distributeur (m)

[distribytoær]

coin

monnaie (f)

[mɔ̃nɛ]

dollar

dollar (m)

[dɔlar]

euro

euro (m)

[øro]

lira

lire (f)

[lir]

Deutschmark

mark (m) allemand

[jɛn]

[mark almɑ̃]

debt

franc

dette (f)

franc (m)

[dɛt]

[frɑ̃]

debtor

pound sterling

débiteur (m)

livre sterling (f)

[debitœr]

[livr stɛrlɪŋ]

to lend (money)

yen

prêter (vt)

yen (m)

[prete]

to borrow (vi, vt)

emprunter (vt)

[ãproẽte]

bank

banque (f)

[bãk]

account

compte (m)

[kõt]

to deposit (vt)

verser (vt)

[vɛrse]

to deposit into the account

verser dans le compte

[vɛrse dã lə kõt]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[rətire dy kɔ̃t]

credit card

carte (f) de crédit

[kart də kredi]

cash

espèces (f pl)

[ɛspɛs]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[fɛr œ ʃɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[ʃɛkje]

wallet

portefeuille (m)

[pɔrtəfœj]

change purse

bourse (f)

[burs]

billfold

porte-monnaie (m)

[pɔrtmɔnɛ]

safe

coffre fort (m)

[kɔfr fɔr]

heir

héritier (m)

[eritje]

inheritance

héritage (m)

[eritaʒ]

fortune (wealth)

fortune (f)

[fɔrtyn]

lease, rent

location (f)

[lɔkasjɔ̃]

rent money

loyer (m)

[lwaje]

to rent (sth from sb)

louer (vt)

[lwe]

price

prix (m)

[pri]

cost

coût (m)

[ku]

sum

somme (f)

[sɔm]

to spend (vt)

dépenser (vt)

[depɑ̃s]

expenses

dépenses (f pl)

[depɑ̃s]

to economize (vi, vt)

économiser (vt)

[ekɔnɔmize]

economical

économe (adj)

[ekɔnɔm]

to pay (vi, vt)

payer (vi, vt)

[peje]

payment

paiement (m)

[pɛmǎ]

change (give the ~)

monnaie (f)

[mɔnɛ]

tax

impôt (m)

[ɛpo]

fine

amende (f)

[amǎd]

to fine (vt)

mettre une amende

[mɛtr ynamǎd]

42. Post. Postal service

post office

poste (f)

[pɔst]

mail (letters, etc.)

courrier (m)

[kurje]

mailman

facteur (m)

[faktœr]

opening hours

heures (pl) d'ouverture

[zœr duvɛrtɪr]

letter

lettre (f)

[lɛtr]

registered letter

recommandé (m)

[rəkɔmãde]

postcard

carte (f) postale

[kart pɔstal]

telegram

télégramme (m)

[telegɾam]

parcel

colis (m)

[rəsəvwar]

to send (vt)

envoyer (vt)

[kɔli]

money transfer

mandat (m) postal

[ãvwaje]

sending

envoi (m)

[mãda pɔstal]

to receive (vt)

recevoir (vt)

[ãvwa]

address

adresse (f)

[adrɛs]

ZIP code

code (m) postal

[dɛstinatɛr]

name

prénom (m)

[kɔd pɔstal]

sender

expéditeur (m)

[prenɔ]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[ɛkspeditœr]

receiver, addressee

destinataire (m)

[nɔ də famij]

rate (of postage)

tarif (m)

[tarif]

standard (adj)

normal (adj)

[nɔrmal]

economical (adj)

économique (adj)

[ekɔnɔmik]

weight

poids (m)

[pwa]

to weigh up (vt)

peser (vt)

[pəze]

envelope

enveloppe (f)

[ɑ̃vlɔp]

postage stamp

timbre (m)

[tɛ̃br]

to stamp an envelope

timbrer (vt)

[tɛ̃bre]

43. Banking

bank

banque (f)

[bɑ̃k]

branch (of bank, etc.)

agence (f) bancaire

[aʒɑ̃s bɑ̃kɛr]

bank clerk, consultant

conseiller (m)

[kɔ̃seje]

manager (director)

gérant (m)

[ʒerɑ̃]

banking account

compte (m)

[kɔ̃t syr livrɛ]

[kɔ̃t]

to open an account

account number

ouvrir un compte

numéro (m) du compte

[nymero dy kɔ̃t]

[uvrir œ kɔ̃t]

to close the account

checking account

clôturer le compte

compte (m) courant

[klotyre lə kɔ̃t]

to deposit into the account

[kɔ̃t kurɑ̃]

savings account

verser dans le compte

compte (m) sur livret

[vɛrse dā lə kɔ̃t]

to withdraw (vt)

retirer du compte

[fɛr œ̃ depo]

wire transfer

virement (m) bancaire

[rətire dy kɔ̃t]

deposit

dépôt (m)

[virmā bākɛr]

to wire, to transfer

faire un transfert

[depo]

to make a deposit

faire un dépôt

[fɛr œ̃ trāsfer]

sum

somme (f)

[sɔm]

How much?

Combien?

[kɔbjɛ]

signature

signature (f)

[sinatyr]

to sign (vt)

signer (vt)

[siɲe]

credit card

carte (f) de crédit

[kart də kredi]

code

code (m)

[kɔd]

credit card number

numéro (m) de carte de crédit

[nymero də kart də kredi]

ATM

distributeur (m)

[distribytøer]

check

chèque (m)

[ʃɛk]

to write a check

faire un chèque

[fɛr œ ʃɛk]

checkbook

chéquier (m)

[ʃɛkje]

loan (bank ~)

crédit (m)

[kredi]

to apply for a loan

demander un crédit

[dəməde œ kredɪ]

to get a loan

prendre un crédit

[prɑ̃dr œ kredɪ]

to give a loan

accorder un crédit

[akɔ̃rde œ kredɪ]

guarantee

gage (m)

[gaʒ]

44. Telephone. Phone conversation

telephone

téléphone (m)

[telefɔ̃]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔ̃tabl]

answering machine

répondeur (m)

[repɔ̃dœr]

to call (telephone)

téléphoner, appeler

[telefɔ̃ne], [aple]

phone call

appel (m)

[apɛl]

to dial a number

composer le numéro

[kɔ̃poze la nymero]

Hello!

Allô!

[alo]

to ask (vt)

demander (vt)

[dəmɑ̃de]

to answer (vi, vt)

répondre (vi, vt)

[repɔ̃dr]

to hear (vt)

entendre (vt)

[ɑ̃tɑ̃dr]

well (adv)

bien (adv)

[bjɛ]

not well (adv)

mal (adv)

[mal]

noises (interference)

bruits (m pl)

[brɥi]

receiver

récepteur (m)

[resɛptœr]

to pick up (~ the phone)

décrocher (vt)

[dekrɔʃe]

to hang up (~ the phone)

raccrocher (vi)

[sɔ̃]

telephone book

carnet (m) de téléphone

[rakrɔʃe]

busy (adj)

occupé (adj)

[karnɛ də telefɔ̃n]

local (adj)

local (adj)

[ɔ̃kype]

to ring (ab. phone)

sonner (vi)

[lɔ̃kal]

local call

appel (m) local

[apɛl lɔkal]

long distance (~ call)

interurbain (adj)

[ɛtɛryrbɛ]

long-distance call

appel (m) interurbain

[apɛl ɛtɛryrbɛ]

international (adj)

international (adj)

[ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

international call

appel (m) international

[apɛl ɛtɛrnasjɔnal]

45. Mobile telephone

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔrtabl]

display

écran (m)

[ekrɑ̃]

button

bouton (m)

[butɔ̃]

SIM card

carte SIM (f)

[kart sim]

battery

pile (f)

[pil]

to be dead (battery)

être déchargé

[ɛtr deʃarʒe]

charger

chargeur (m)

[ʃarʒœr]

menu

menu (m)

[məny]

settings

réglages (m pl)

[reglaʒ]

tune (melody)

mélodie (f)

[melɔdi]

to select (vt)

sélectionner (vt)

[selɛksjɔne]

calculator

calculatrice (f)

[kalkylatris]

voice mail

répondeur (m)

[repɔ̃dœr]

alarm clock

réveil (m)

[revɛj]

contacts

contacts (m pl)

[kɔ̃takt]

SMS (text message)

SMS (m)

[esemes]

subscriber

abonné (m)

[abɔ̃ne]

46. Stationery

ballpoint pen

stylo (m) à bille

[stilo a bij]

fountain pen

stylo (m) à plume

[stilo a plym]

pencil

notepad

crayon (m)

bloc-notes (m)

[krɛjɔ̃]

[blɔknɔt]

highlighter

agenda (diary)

marqueur (m)

agenda (m)

[markœr]

[aʒɛda]

felt-tip pen

ruler

feutre (m)

règle (f)

[føtr]

[rɛgl]

calculator

trombone (m)

calcolatrice (f)

[trɔ̃bɔn]

[kalkylatris]

glue

eraser

colle (f)

gomme (f)

[kɔl]

[gɔm]

stapler

thumbtack

agrafeuse (f)

punaise (f)

[agraføz]

[pynɛz]

hole punch

paper clip

perforateur (m)

[pɛrfɔratœr]

pencil sharpener

taille-crayon (m)

[tajkrɛjɔ̃]

47. Foreign languages

language

langue (f)

[lɑ̃g]

foreign language

langue (f) étrangère

[lɑ̃g etrɑ̃ʒɛr]

to study (vt)

étudier (vt)

[etydje]

to learn (language, etc.)

apprendre (vt)

[aprɑ̃dr]

to read (vi, vt)

écrire (vt)

lire (vi, vt)

[ekrir]

[lir]

fast (adv)

to speak (vi, vt)

vite (adv)

parler (vi)

[vit]

[parle]

slowly (adv)

to understand (vt)

lentement (adv)

comprendre (vt)

[lɑtmɑ]

[kɔ̃prɑ̃dr]

fluently (adv)

to write (vt)

couramment (adv)

[kuramã]

rules

règles (f pl)

[rɛgl]

grammar

grammaire (f)

[gramɛr]

vocabulary

vocabulaire (m)

[vɔkabylɛr]

phonetics

phonétique (f)

[fɔnetik]

textbook

manuel (m)

[manɥɛl]

dictionary

dictionnaire (m)

[diksʝɔnɛr]

teach-yourself book

manuel (m) autodidacte

[manɥɛl otodidakt]

phrasebook

guide (m) de conversation

[gid də kɔ̃vɛrsasjɔ̃]

cassette

cassette (f)

[kasɛt]

videotape

cassette (f) vidéo

[kasɛt video]

CD, compact disc

CD (m)

[sede]

DVD

DVD (m)

[devede]

alphabet

alphabet (m)

[alfabɛ]

to spell (vt)

épeler (vt)

[eple]

pronunciation

prononciation (f)

[prɔnɔ̃sjasjɔ̃]

accent

accent (m)

[aksɔ̃]

with an accent

avec un accent

[avɛk œn aksɔ̃]

without an accent

sans accent

[sã zaksã]

word

mot (m)

[mo]

meaning

sens (m)

[sãs]

course (e.g., a French ~)

cours (m pl)

[kur]

to sign up

s'inscrire (vp)

[sɛskrir]

teacher

professeur (m)

[prɔfɛsœr]

translation (process)

traduction (f)

[tradyksjǝ]

translation (text, etc.)

traduction (f)

[ǝtǝrprɛt]

polyglot

polyglotte (m)

[tradyksjǝ]

translator

traducteur (m)

[pɔlɪglɔt]

memory

mémoire (f)

[tradyktǝr]

interpreter

interprète (m)

[memwar]

MEALS. RESTAURANT

48. Table setting

spoon

cuillère (f)

[kɥijɛr]

knife

couteau (m)

[kuto]

fork

fourchette (f)

[furfɛt]

cup (of coffee)

tasse (f)

[tas]

plate (dinner ~)

assiette (f)

[asjɛt]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[sukup]

napkin (on table)

serviette (f)

[servjet]

toothpick

cure-dent (f)

[kyrdã]

49. Restaurant

restaurant

restaurant (m)

[restorã]

coffee house

salon (m) de café

[salõ də kafe]

pub, bar

bar (m)

[bar]

tearoom

salon (m) de thé

[salɔ̃ də te]

waiter

serveur (m)

[sɛrvœr]

waitress

serveuse (f)

[sɛrvøz]

bartender

barman (m)

[barman]

menu

carte (f)

[kart]

wine list

carte (f) des vins

[kart de vɛ̃]

to book a table

réserver une table

[rezɛʁve yn tabl]

course, dish

plat (m)

[pla]

to order (meal)

commander (vt)

[kɔmɑ̃dɛ]

to make an order

faire la commande

[fɛʁ la kɔmɑ̃d]

aperitif

apéritif (m)

[aperitif]

appetizer

hors-d'œuvre (m)

[ɔʁdœvr]

dessert

dessert (m)

[desɛr]

check

addition (f)

[adisjɔ̃]

to pay the check

régler l'addition

[reɡle la disjɔ̃]

to give change

rendre la monnaie

[rɑ̃dr la mɔnɛ]

tip

pourboire (m)

[purbwɑr]

50. Meals

food

nourriture (f)

[nurityr]

to eat (vi, vt)

lunch

manger (vi, vt)

déjeuner (m)

[mɑ̃ʒe]

[deʒœne]

breakfast

to have lunch

petit déjeuner (m)

déjeuner (vi)

[pəti deʒœne]

[deʒœne]

to have breakfast

dinner

prendre le petit déjeuner

dîner (m)

[prɑ̃dr læpti deʒœne]

[dine]

to have dinner

dîner (vi)

[dine]

appetite

appétit (m)

[apeti]

Enjoy your meal!

Bon appétit!

[bɔn apeti]

to open (~ a bottle)

ouvrir (vt)

[uvrir]

to spill (liquid)

renverser (vt)

[rɑ̃vɛrse]

to spill out (vi)

se renverser (vp)

[sə rɑ̃vɛrse]

to boil (vi)

bouillir (vi)

[bujir]

to boil (vt)

faire bouillir

[fɛr bujir]

boiled (~ water)

bouilli (adj)

[buji]

to chill, cool down (vt)

refroidir (vt)

[rəfrwadir]

to chill (vi)

se refroidir (vp)

[sə rəfrwadir]

taste, flavor

goût (m)

[gu]

aftertaste

arrière-goût (m)

[arjɛrgu]

to be on a diet

suivre un régime

[sɥivr œ̃ rezim]

diet

régime (m)

[rezim]

vitamin

vitamine (f)

[vitamin]

calorie

calorie (f)

[kalɔri]

vegetarian (n)

végétarien (m)

[veʒetarjɛ̃]

vegetarian (adj)

végétarien (adj)

[veʒetarjɛ]

fats (nutrient)

lipides (m pl)

[lipid]

proteins

protéines (f pl)

[prɔtein]

carbohydrates

glucides (m pl)

[glysid]

slice (of lemon, ham)

tranche (f)

[trɑ̃ʃ]

piece (of cake, pie)

morceau (m)

[mɔʁso]

crumb (of bread)

miette (f)

[mjɛt]

recette (f)

51. Cooked dishes

[rəsɛt]

course, dish

portion

plat (m)

portion (f)

[pla]

[pɔrsjɔ̃]

cuisine

salad

cuisine (f)

salade (f)

[kɥizin]

[salad]

recipe

soup

soupe (f)

[sup]

clear soup (broth)

bouillon (m)

[buʝɔ̃]

sandwich (bread)

sandwich (m)

[sɑ̃dwiʃ]

fried eggs

les œufs brouillés

[lezø bruʝe]

cutlet

boulette (f)

[bulɛt]

hamburger (beefburger)

hamburger (m)

[ɑ̃bœrgœr]

beefsteak

steak (m)

[stɛk]

roast meat

rôti (m)

[roti]

side dish

garniture (f)

[garnityr]

spaghetti

spaghettis (m pl)

[spagɛti]

mashed potatoes

purée (f)

[pyre]

pizza

pizza (f)

[pidza]

porridge (oatmeal, etc.)

bouillie (f)

[buʝi]

omelet

omelette (f)

[fyme]

fried (adj)

frit (adj)

[ɔmlɛt]

boiled (e.g., ~ beef)

cuit à l'eau (adj)

[fri]

dried (adj)

sec (adj)

[kɥitalo]

smoked (adj)

fumé (adj)

[sɛk]

frozen (adj)

congelé (adj)

[kɔ̃ʒle]

pickled (adj)

mariné (adj)

[marine]

sweet (sugary)

sucré (adj)

[sykre]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

[sale]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[frwa]

hot (adj)

chaud (adj)

[ʃo]

bitter (adj)

amer (adj)

[amɛr]

tasty (adj)

bon (adj)

[prepare]

to fry (vt)

faire frire

[bɔ̃]

to cook in boiling water

cuire à l'eau

[fɛr frir]

to heat up (food)

réchauffer (vt)

[kɥir a lo]

to cook (dinner)

préparer (vt)

[reʃofe]

to salt (vt)

saler (vt)

[sale]

to pepper (vt)

poivrer (vt)

[pwavre]

to grate (vt)

râper (vt)

[rape]

peel (n)

peau (f)

[po]

to peel (vt)

éplucher (vt)

[eplyʃe]

52. Food

meat

viande (f)

[vjød]

chicken

poulet (m)

[wa]

[pulɛ]

game

young chicken

gibier (m)

poulet (m)

[ʒibje]

[pulɛ]

turkey

duck

dinde (f)

canard (m)

[dɛ̃d]

[kanar]

pork

goose

du porc

oie (f)

[dy pɔr]

veal

du veau

[dy bæf]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[dy vo]

lamb

du mouton

[lapɛ]

sausage (salami, etc.)

saucisson (m)

[dy mutɔ]

beef

du bœuf

[sosisɔ]

vienna sausage

saucisse (f)

[sosis]

bacon

bacon (m)

[bekɔn]

ham

jambon (m)

[ʒɑ̃bɔ̃]

gammon (ham)

cuisse (f)

[kɥis]

pâté

pâté (m)

[pɑte]

liver

foie (m)

[fwa]

lard

lard (m)

[lar]

ground beef

farce (f)

[œf]

eggs

les œufs

[fars]

tongue

langue (f)

[lezø]

egg white

blanc (m) d'œuf

[lãg]

egg

œuf (m)

[blã døf]

egg yolk

jaune (m) d'œuf

[ʒon dəf]

fish

poisson (m)

[pwasɔ̃]

seafood

fruits (m pl) de mer

[frɥi də mɛr]

crustaceans

crustacés (m pl)

[krystase]

caviar

caviar (m)

[kavjar]

crab

crabe (m)

[krab]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[krəvɛt]

oyster

huître (f)

[ɥitr]

spiny lobster

langoustine (f)

[lɑ̃gustin]

octopus

poulpe (m)

[pʊlp]

squid

calamar (m)

[kalamar]

sturgeon

esturgeon (m)

[ɛstyrʒɔ̃]

salmon

saumon (m)

[somɔ̃]

halibut

flétan (m)

[fletã]

cod

morue (f)

[mɔry]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[makro]

tuna

thon (m)

[tɔ̃]

eel

anguille (f)

[ãgij]

trout

truite (f)

[trɥit]

sardine

sardine (f)

[arɑ̃]

bread

pain (m)

[sardin]

pike

brochet (m)

[pɛ̃]

cheese

fromage (m)

[brɔ̃ʃɛ]

herring

hareng (m)

[frɔ̃maʒ]

sugar

sucre (m)

[sykr]

salt

sel (m)

[pat]

noodles

nouilles (f pl)

[sɛl]

rice

riz (m)

[nuj]

butter

beurre (m)

[ri]

pasta

pâtes (m pl)

[bœr]

vegetable oil

huile (f) végétale

[ɥil veʒetal]

sunflower oil

huile (f) de tournesol

[ɔliv]

olive oil

huile (f) d'olive

[ɥil də turnəsɔl]

margarine

margarine (f)

[ɥil dɔliv]

milk

lait (m)

[margarin]

olives

olives (f pl)

[lɛ]

condensed milk

lait (m) condensé

[lɛ kɔ̃dɑ̃sɛ]

yogurt

yogourt (m)

[jaʊrt]

sour cream

crème (f) aigre

[krɛm ɛgr]

cream (of milk)

crème (f)

[krɛm]

mayonnaise

sauce (f) mayonnaise

[sos majɔnɛz]

buttercream

crème (f) au beurre

[krɛm o bœr]

groats

gruau (m)

[gryo]

flour

farine (f)

[farin]

canned food

conserves (f pl)

[kɔ̃sɛrv]

cornflakes

pétales (m pl) de maïs

[petal də mais]

honey

miel (m)

[mjɛl]

jam

confiture (f)

[kɔ̃fityr]

chewing gum

gomme (f) à mâcher

[gɔm a mɑʃe]

eau (f) minérale

53. Drinks

water

[o mineral]

still (adj)

eau (f)

plate (adj)

[o]

[plat]

drinking water

carbonated (adj)

eau (f) potable

gazeuse (adj)

[o pɔtabl]

[gazøz]

mineral water

sparkling (adj)

pétillante (adj)

sans alcool

[petijãt]

[sã zalkɔl]

ice

soft drink

glace (f)

boisson (f) non alcoolisée

[glas]

[bwasõ nonalkɔlize]

with ice

cool soft drink

avec de la glace

rafraîchissement (m)

[avɛk dɔla glas]

[rafrɛʃismã]

non-alcoholic (adj)

lemonade

limonade (f)

[limɔnad]

liquor

boissons (f pl) alcoolisées

[bwasɔ̃ alkɔlize]

wine

vin (m)

[vɛ̃]

white wine

vin (m) blanc

[vɛ̃ blɑ̃]

red wine

vin (m) rouge

[vɛ̃ ruʒ]

liqueur

liqueur (f)

[likœr]

champagne

champagne (m)

[ʃɑ̃paŋ]

vermouth

vermouth (m)

[vɛrmut]

whisky

whisky (m)

[wiski]

vodka

vodka (f)

[vɔdka]

gin

gin (m)

[dʒin]

cognac

cognac (m)

[kɔŋak]

rum

rhum (m)

[rɔm]

coffee

café (m)

[kafe]

black coffee

café (m) noir

[kafe nwar]

coffee with milk

café (m) au lait

[kafe o lɛ]

cappuccino

cappuccino (m)

[kaputʃino]

instant coffee

café (m) soluble

[kafe sɔlybl]

milk

lait (m)

[lɛ]

cocktail

cocktail (m)

[kɔktɛl]

milk shake

cocktail (m) au lait

[kɔktɛl o lɛ]

juice

jus (m)

[ʒy]

tomato juice

jus (m) de tomate

[ʒy də tɔmat]

orange juice

jus (m) d'orange

[ʒy dɔrɑʒ]

freshly squeezed juice

jus (m) pressé

[ʒy prese]

beer

bière (f)

[bjɛr]

light beer

bière (f) blonde

[bjɛr blɔ̃d]

dark beer

bière (f) brune

[bjɛr bryn]

tea

thé (m)

[tɛ]

black tea

thé (m) noir

[tɛ nwar]

green tea

thé (m) vert

[te vɛr]

tomato

tomate (f)

54. Vegetables

vegetables

cucumber

légumes (m pl)

concombre (m)

[legym]

[kɔ̃kɔ̃br]

greens

carrot

verdure (f)

carotte (f)

[vɛrdyr]

[karɔt]

potato

pomme (f) de terre

[pɔm də tɛr]

onion

oignon (m)

[ɔʒɔ̃]

garlic

ail (m)

[aʒ]

cabbage

chou (m)

[ʃu]

cauliflower

chou-fleur (m)

[ʃuflœr]

Brussels sprouts

chou (m) de Bruxelles

[ʃu də brysɛl]

broccoli

brocoli (m)

[brɔkɔli]

beetroot

betterave (f)

[bɛtrav]

eggplant

aubergine (f)

[ɔbɛrʒin]

zucchini

courgette (f)

[kurʒɛt]

pumpkin

potiron (m)

[pɔtirɔ]

turnip

navet (m)

[navɛ]

parsley

persil (m)

[pɛrsi]

dill

fenouil (m)

[fənuj]

lettuce

laitue (f), salade (f)

[lety], [salad]

celery

céleri (m)

[sɛlri]

asparagus

asperge (f)

[asperʒ]

spinach

épinard (m)

[epinar]

pea

pois (m)

[pwa]

beans

fèves (f pl)

[fɛv]

corn (maize)

maïs (m)

[mais]

kidney bean

haricot (m)

[ariko]

pepper

poivron (m)

[pwavrɔ̃]

radish

radis (m)

[radi]

artichoke

artichaut (m)

[artiʃo]

poire (f)

55. Fruits. Nuts

[pwar]

fruit

lemon

fruit (m)

citron (m)

[frʏi]

[sitʁɔ̃]

apple

orange

pomme (f)

orange (f)

[pɔ̃m]

[ɔʁɑ̃ʒ]

pear

strawberry

fraise (f)

[frɛz]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[mɑ̃darin]

plum

prune (f)

[prɥn]

peach

pêche (f)

[pɛʃ]

apricot

abricot (m)

[abriko]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[frɑ̃bwaz]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[banan]

watermelon

pastèque (f)

[pastɛk]

grape

raisin (m)

[rɛzɛ̃]

sour cherry

cerise (f)

[səriz]

sweet cherry

merise (f)

[məriz]

melon

melon (m)

[məlʊ]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[pɑ̃pləmus]

avocado

avocat (m)

[avɔka]

papaya

papaye (f)

[papaj]

mango

mangue (f)

[mɑ̃g]

pomegranate

grenade (f)

[grənad]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛ] ruʒ]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[kasis]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛ] vɛrt]

bilberry

myrtille (f)

[mirtij]

blackberry

mûre (f)

[myr]

raisin

raisin (m) sec

[rɛzɛ̃ sɛk]

fig

figue (f)

[fig]

date

datte (f)

[amõd]

walnut

noix (f)

[dat]

peanut

cacahuète (f)

[nwa]

hazelnut

noisette (f)

[kakawɛt]

almond

amande (f)

[nwazɛt]

coconut

noix (f) de coco

[nwa də kəkɔ]

pistachios

pistaches (f pl)

[pistaʃ]

56. Bread. Candy

confectionery (pastry)

confiserie (f)

[kɔfizri]

bread

pain (m)

[pɛ̃]

cookies

biscuit (m)

[biskɥi]

chocolate (n)

chocolat (m)

[ʃɔkɔla]

chocolate (as adj)

en chocolat (adj)

[ã ʃɔkɔla]

candy

bonbon (m)

[bɔ̃bɔ̃]

cake (e.g., cupcake)

gâteau (m)

[gato]

cake (e.g., birthday ~)

tarte (f)

[tart]

pie (e.g., apple ~)

gâteau (m)

[gato]

filling (for cake, pie)

garniture (f)

[garnityr]

whole fruit jam

confiture (f)

[kɔ̃fityr]

marmalade

marmelade (f)

[marmələd]

waffle

gaufre (f)

[gofr]

ice-cream

glace (f)

[glas]

pudding

pudding (m)

[pudin]

57. Spices

salt

sel (m)

[sɛl]

salty (adj)

salé (adj)

[sale]

to salt (vt)

saler (vt)

[sale]

black pepper

poivre (m) noir

[pwavr nwar]

red pepper

poivre (m) rouge

[pwavr ruʒ]

mustard

moutarde (f)

[mutard]

horseradish

raifort (m)

[rɛfor]

condiment

condiment (m)

[kõdimõ]

spice

épice (f)

[epis]

sauce

sauce (f)

[sos]

vinegar

vinaigre (m)

[vinεgr]

anise

anis (m)

[ani(s)]

basil

basilic (m)

[bazilik]

cloves

clou (m) de girofle

[klu də ʒirɔfl]

ginger

gingembre (m)

[ʒɛʒɑbr]

coriander

coriandre (m)

[kɔrjɑdr]

cinnamon

cannelle (f)

[kanɛl]

sesame

sésame (m)

[sezam]

bay leaf

feuille (f) de laurier

[fœj də lɔrje]

paprika

paprika (m)

[paprika]

caraway

cumin (m)

[kymĕ]

saffron

safran (m)

[safrǝ]

PERSONAL INFORMATION. FAMILY

58. Personal information. Forms

name, first name

prénom (m)

[prenǝ]

family name

nom (m) de famille

[nǝ də famij]

date of birth

date (f) de naissance

[dat də nɛsɑ̃s]

place of birth

lieu (m) de naissance

[ljø də nɛsɑ̃s]

nationality

nationalité (f)

[nasjɔnalite]

place of residence

domicile (m)

[domisil]

country

pays (m)

[pei]

profession (occupation)

profession (f)

[pɒfɛsjɔ̃]

gender, sex

sexe (m)

mother

[sɛks]

mère (f)

height

[mɛr]

taille (f)

father

[taj]

père (m)

weight

[pɛr]

poids (m)

son

[pwa]

filis (m)

[fis]

59. Family members. Relatives

daughter

fille (f)

fille (f) aînée

[fij]

[fij ene]

younger daughter

eldest son

fille (f) cadette

fils (m) aîné

[fij kadɛt]

[fis ene]

younger son

brother

fils (m) cadet

frère (m)

[fis kadɛ]

[frɛr]

eldest daughter

sister

sœur (f)

maman (f)

[sœr]

[mamã]

cousin (masc.)

dad, daddy

cousin (m)

papa (m)

[kuzɛ̃]

[papa]

cousin (fem.)

parents

cousine (f)

parents (pl)

[kuzin]

[parã]

mom

child

enfant (m, f)

[ãfã]

children

enfants (pl)

[grãpɛr]

grandson

petit-fils (m)

[ãfã]

grandmother

grand-mère (f)

[pti fis]

granddaughter

petite-fille (f)

[grãmɛr]

grandfather

grand-père (m)

[ptit fi]

grandchildren

petits-enfants (pl)

[pətɪzᵻfᵻ]

uncle

oncle (m)

[ʊkl]

aunt

tante (f)

[tᵻt]

nephew

neveu (m)

[nᵻvᵊ]

niece

nièce (f)

[njɛs]

mother-in-law

belle-mère (f)

[bɛlmɛr]

father-in-law

beau-père (m)

[bopɛr]

son-in-law

gendre (m)

[ʒɑ̃dr]

stepmother

belle-mère, marâtre (f)

[bɛlmɛr], [marɑtr]

stepfather

beau-père (m)

[bopɛr]

infant

nourrisson (m)

[nurisɔ̃]

baby (infant)

bébé (m)

[bebe]

little boy, kid

petit (m)

[pti]

wife

femme (f)

[fam]

husband

mari (m)

[mari]

spouse (husband)

époux (m)

[epu]

spouse (wife)

épouse (f)

[epuz]

married (masc.)

marié (adj)

[marje]

married (fem.)

mariée (adj)

[marje]

single (unmarried)

célibataire (adj)

[selibatɛr]

bachelor

célibataire (m)

[selibatɛr]

divorced (masc.)

divorcé (adj)

[divɔɾse]

widow

veuve (f)

[vœv]

widower

veuf (m)

[vœf]

relative

parent (m)

[parã]

close relative

parent (m) proche

[parã prɔʃ]

distant relative

parent (m) éloigné

[parã elwajne]

relatives

parents (m pl)

[parã]

orphan (boy)

orphelin (m)

[ɔrfəlɛ]

orphan (girl)

orpheline (f)

[ɔrfəlin]

guardian (of minor)

tuteur (m)

[tytœr]

to adopt (a boy)

adopter (vt)

[adɔpte]

to adopt (a girl)

adopter (vt)

[adɔpte]

60. Friends. Coworkers

friend (masc.)

ami (m)

[ami]

friend (fem.)

amie (f)

[ami]

friendship

amitié (f)

[amitje]

to be friends

être ami

[ɛtr ami]

buddy (masc.)

copain (m)

[kɔpɛ]

buddy (fem.)

copine (f)

[kɔpin]

partner

partenaire (m)

[partənɛr]

chief (boss)

chef (m)

[ʃɛf]

superior

supérieur (m)

[syperjœr]

owner, proprietor

propriétaire (m)

[prɔprijetɐr]

subordinate

subordonné (m)

[kɔnɛsãs]

fellow traveler

compagnon (m) de route

[sybɔrdɔne]

colleague

collègue (m, f)

[kɔ̃paɲɔ də rut]

classmate

copain (m) de classe

[kɔlɛg]

acquaintance (person)

connaissance (f)

[kɔpɛ̃ də klas]

neighbor (masc.)

voisin (m)

[vwazɛ̃]

neighbor (fem.)

voisine (f)

[vwazin]

neighbors

voisins (m pl)

[vwazɛ̃]

HUMAN BODY. MEDICINE

61. Head

head

tête (f)

[tɛt]

face

visage (m)

[vizaʒ]

nose

nez (m)

[ne]

mouth

bouche (f)

[buʃ]

eye

œil (m)

[œj]

eyes

les yeux

[lezjø]

pupil

pupille (f)

[pypij]

eyebrow

sourcil (m)

[sursi]

eyelash

cil (m)

[sil]

eyelid

paupière (f)

[pɔpjɛr]

tongue

langue (f)

[lɑ̃g]

tooth

dent (f)

[dã]

lips

lèvres (f pl)

[lɛvr]

cheekbones

pommettes (f pl)

[pɔmɛt]

gum

gencive (f)

[ʒãsiv]

palate

palais (m)

[palɛ]

nostrils

narines (f pl)

[narin]

chin

menton (m)

[mãtɔ]

jaw

mâchoire (f)

[maʃwar]

cheek

joue (f)

[ʒu]

forehead

front (m)

[frɔ̃]

temple

tempe (f)

[nyk]

neck

cou (m)

[tɑ̃p]

ear

oreille (f)

[ku]

throat

gorge (f)

[ɔ̃rɛj]

back of the head

nuque (f)

[gɔ̃rɔ̃]

hair

cheveux (m pl)

[ʃəvø]

hairstyle

coiffure (f)

[kwafyr]

haircut

coupe (f)

[kup]

wig

perruque (f)

[peryk]

mustache

moustache (f)

[mustaf]

beard

barbe (f)

[barb]

to have (a beard, etc.)

porter (vt)

[pɔ̃ʁte]

braid

trousse (f)

[trɛs]

sideburns

favoris (m pl)

[favɔ̃ʁi]

red-haired (adj)

roux (adj)

[ru]

gray (hair)

gris (adj)

[gri]

bald (adj)

chauve (adj)

[ʃov]

bald patch

calvitie (f)

[kalvisi]

hand

main (f)

ponytail

queue (f) de cheval

[mɛ̃]

arm

[kø də ʃəval]

bras (m)

bangs

frange (f)

[bra]

finger

[frɑ̃ʒ]

doigt (m)

62. Human body

[dwa]

toe

ongle (m)

orteil (m)

[ɔ̃gl]

[ɔrtɛj]

fist

thumb

poing (m)

pouce (m)

[pwɛ̃]

[pus]

palm

little finger

paume (f)

petit doigt (m)

[pom]

[pəti dwa]

wrist

nail

poignet (m)

[epol]

[pwaɲɛ]

leg

forearm

jambe (f)

avant-bras (m)

[ʒɑ̃b]

[avɑ̃bra]

foot

elbow

pied (m)

coude (m)

[pje]

[kud]

knee

shoulder

genou (m)

épaule (f)

[ʒənu]

calf (part of leg)

mollet (m)

[mɔlɛ]

hip

hanche (f)

[ɑ̃]

heel

talon (m)

[talɔ̃]

body

corps (m)

[kɔr]

stomach

ventre (m)

[vɑ̃tr]

chest

poitrine (f)

[pwatrin]

breast

sein (m)

[sɛ̃]

flank

côté (m)

[kote]

back

dos (m)

[do]

lower back

reins (m pl)

[rɛ̃]

waist

taille (f)

[taj]

navel

nombril (m)

[nɔ̃bril]

buttocks

fesses (f pl)

[fɛs]

bottom

derrière (m)

[dɛrjɛr]

beauty mark

grain (m) de beauté

[grɛ̃ də bote]

birthmark

tache (f) de vin

[taʃ də vɛ̃]

tattoo

tatouage (m)

[tatwaʒ]

scar

cicatrice (f)

[sikatris]

sant   (f)

63. Diseases

sickness

[s  te]

runny nose (coryza)

maladie (f)

rhume (m)

[maladi]

[rym]

angina

to be sick

angine (f)

  tre malade

[   in]

[  tr malad]

cold (illness)

health

refroidissement (m)

[rəfrwadismɑ̃]

to catch a cold

prendre froid

[prɑ̃dr frwa]

bronchitis

bronchite (f)

[brɔ̃ʒit]

pneumonia

pneumonie (f)

[pnømɔni]

flu, influenza

grippe (f)

[grip]

near-sighted (adj)

myope (adj)

[mjɔp]

far-sighted (adj)

presbyte (adj)

[prɛsbit]

strabismus

strabisme (m)

[strabism]

cross-eyed (adj)

strabique (adj)

[strabik]

cataract

cataracte (f)

[katarakt]

glaucoma

glaucome (m)

[glokom]

stroke

insulte (f)

[ɛsɪlt]

heart attack

crise (f) cardiaque

[kriz kardjak]

myocardial infarction

infarctus (m) de myocarde

[ʃfarktys də mjɔkard]

paralysis

paralysie (f)

[paralizi]

to paralyze (vt)

paralyser (vt)

[paralize]

allergy

allergie (f)

[alɛrʒi]

asthma

asthme (m)

[asm]

diabetes

diabète (f)

[djabɛt]

toothache

mal (m) de dents

[mal də dɑ̃]

caries

carie (f)

[kari]

diarrhea

diarrhée (f)

[djare]

constipation

constipation (f)

[kɔ̃stipasjɔ̃]

stomach upset

estomac (m) barbouillé

[ɛstɔma barbuje]

food poisoning

intoxication (f) alimentaire

[ἔτοξικαςjɔn alimǎtɛr]

to have a food poisoning

être intoxiqué

[ɛtr ɛtɔksike]

arthritis

arthrite (f)

[artrit]

rickets

rachitisme (m)

[raʃitism]

rheumatism

rhumatisme (m)

[rymatism]

atherosclerosis

athérosclérose (f)

[ateroskleroz]

gastritis

gastrite (f)

[gastrit]

appendicitis

appendicite (f)

[apɛ̃disit]

cholecystitis

cholécystite (f)

[kɔlesistit]

ulcer

ulcère (m)

[ylsɛr]

measles

rougeole (f)

[ruʒɔl]

German measles

rubéole (f)

[rybeɔl]

jaundice

jaunisse (f)

[ʒonis]

hepatitis

hépatite (f)

[epatit]

schizophrenia

schizophrénie (f)

[skizɔfreni]

rabies (hydrophobia)

rage (f)

[raʒ]

neurosis

névrose (m)

[nevroz]

concussion

commotion (f) cérébrale

[kɔmɔsjɔ̃ serebral]

cancer

cancer (m)

[kãsɛr]

sclerosis

sclérose (f)

[alkɔlism]

alcoholic (n)

alcoolique (m)

[skleroz]

multiple sclerosis

sclérose (f) en plaques

[alkɔlik]

syphilis

syphilis (f)

[skleroz ã plak]

alcoholism

alcoolisme (m)

[sifilis]

AIDS

SIDA (m)

[sida]

tumor

tumeur (f)

[tymœr]

malignant (adj)

maligne (adj)

[malin]

benign (adj)

bénigne (adj)

[benin]

fever

fièvre (f)

[fjɛvr]

malaria

malaria (f)

[malarja]

gangrene

gangrène (f)

[gǎgrɛn]

seasickness

mal (m) de mer

[mal də mɛr]

epilepsy

épilepsie (f)

[ɛpɪlɛpsi]

epidemic

épidémie (f)

[ɛpɪdɛmi]

typhus

typhus (m)

[tɪfɪs]

tuberculosis

tuberculose (f)

[tɪbɛrkyloz]

cholera

choléra (m)

[kɔlera]

plague (bubonic ~)

peste (f)

[pɛst]

64. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 1

symptom

symptôme (m)

[sɛ̃ptom]

temperature

température (f)

[tɑ̃peratyr]

high temperature

fièvre (f)

[fjɛvr]

pulse

pouls (m)

[pu]

giddiness

vertige (m)

[pal]

[vertiʒ]

cough

hot (adj)

toux (f)

chaud (adj)

[tu]

[ʃo]

to cough (vi)

shivering

tousser (vi)

frisson (m)

[tuse]

[frisɔ̃]

to sneeze (vi)

pale (e.g., ~ face)

éternuer (vi)

pâle (adj)

[etɛrnɥe]

faint

évanouissement (m)

[evanwismã]

to faint (vi)

s'évanouir (vp)

[sevanwir]

bruise (hématome)

bleu (m)

[blø]

bump (lump)

bosse (f)

[bɔs]

to bruise oneself

se heurter (vp)

[sə œrte]

bruise (contusion)

meurtrissure (f)

[moertrisyɾ]

to get bruised

se faire mal

[sə fɛɾ mal]

to limp (vi)

boiter (vi)

[bwate]

dislocation

foulure (f)

[fulyɾ]

to dislocate (vt)

se démettre (vp)

[sə demɛtr]

fracture

fracture (f)

[fraktyɾ]

to have a fracture

avoir une fracture

[avwar yn fraktyr]

cut (e.g., paper ~)

coupure (f)

[kupyr]

to cut oneself

se couper (vp)

[sə kupe]

bleeding

hémorragie (f)

[emɔraʒi]

burn (injury)

brûlure (f)

[brylyr]

to scald oneself

se brûler (vp)

[sə bryle]

to prick (vt)

se piquer (vp)

[sə pike]

to prick oneself

se piquer (vp)

[blesyr]

wound

blessure (f)

[sə pike]

to injure (vt)

blesser (vt)

[blesyr]

trauma

trauma (m)

[blese]

injury

blessure (f)

[troma]

to be delirious

délirer (vi)

[delire]

to stutter (vi)

bégayer (vi)

[begeje]

sunstroke

insolation (f)

[ĕsɔlasjɔ̃]

65. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 2

pain

douleur (f)

[dulœr]

splinter (in foot, etc.)

écharde (f)

[eʃard]

sweat (perspiration)

sueur (f)

[sʷœr]

to sweat (perspire)

suer (vi)

[sɥe]

vomiting

vomissement (m)

[vɔmismɑ̃]

convulsions

spasmes (m pl)

[spasm]

pregnant (adj)

enceinte (adj)

[ɑ̃sɛ̃t]

to be born

naître (vi)

[nɛtr]

delivery, labor

accouchement (m)

[akuʃmɑ̃]

to labor (vi)

accoucher (vt)

[akuʃe]

abortion

avortement (m)

[avɔʀtəmɑ̃]

respiration

respiration (f)

[ʀɛspirasjɔ̃]

inhalation

inhalation (f)

[inalasjɔ̃]

exhalation

expiration (f)

[ɛkspirasjɔ̃]

to breathe out

expirer (vi)

[ɛkspire]

to breathe in

inspirer (vi)

[inale]

disabled person

invalide (m)

[ēvalid]

cripple

handicapé (m)

[ōdikape]

drug addict

drogué (m)

[drɔge]

deaf (adj)

sourd (adj)

[sur]

dumb (adj)

muet (adj)

[mɥε]

deaf-and-dumb (adj)

sourd-muet (adj)

[surmɥɛ]

mad, insane (adj)

fou (adj)

[fu]

madman

fou (m)

[fu]

madwoman

folle (f)

[fɔl]

to go insane

devenir fou

[dəvnir fu]

gene

gène (m)

[ʒɛn]

immunity

immunité (f)

[imynite]

hereditary (adj)

héréditaire (adj)

[ɛreditɛr]

congenital (adj)

congénital (adj)

[kɔ̃ʒenital]

virus

virus (m)

[virys]

microbe

microbe (m)

[mikrɔb]

bacterium

bactérie (f)

[bakteri]

infection

infection (f)

[ɛfɛksjɔ̃]

diagnosis

diagnostic (m)

66. Symptoms. Treatments. Part 3

hospital

hôpital (m)

[ɔpital]

patient

patient (m)

[pasjɑ̃]

[djagnɔstik]

cure

cure (f)

[kyr]

medical treatment

traitement (m)

[trɛtmɑ̃]

to get treatment

se faire soigner

[swɛ̃]

[sə fɛr swaɲe]

operation, surgery

to treat (vt)

opération (f)

traiter (vt)

[ɔperasjɔ̃]

[tʁete]

to bandage (head, limb)

to nurse (look after)

panser (vt)

soigner (vt)

[pɑ̃se]

[swaɲe]

bandaging

care

pansement (m)

soins (m pl)

[pãsmã]

vaccination

vaccination (f)

[vaksinasjǾ]

to vaccinate (vt)

vacciner (vt)

[vaksine]

injection, shot

piqûre (f)

[pikyr]

to give an injection

faire une piqûre

[fɛr yn pikyr]

attack

crise, attaque (f)

[kriz], [atak]

amputation

amputation (f)

[ãpytasjɔ̃]

to amputate (vt)

amputer (vt)

[ãpyte]

coma

coma (m)

[kɔma]

to be in a coma

être dans le coma

[ɛtr dã læ kɔma]

intensive care

réanimation (f)

[reanimasjɔ̃]

to recover (~ from flu)

se rétablir (vp)

[sə retablir]

state (patient's ~)

état (m)

[eta]

consciousness

conscience (f)

[kõsjãs]

memory (faculty)

mémoire (f)

[memwar]

to extract (tooth)

arracher (vt)

[araʃe]

filling

plombage (m)

[plõbaʒ]

to fill (a tooth)

plomber (vt)

[plõbe]

hypnosis

hypnose (f)

[ipnoz]

to hypnotize (vt)

hypnotiser (vt)

[ipnɔtize]

67. Medicine. Drugs. Accessories

medicine, drug

médicament (m)

[medikamɔ̃]

remedy

remède (m)

[rəmɛd]

to prescribe (vt)

prescrire (vt)

[prɛskrir]

prescription

ordonnance (f)

[ɔrdɔnãs]

tablet, pill

comprimé (m)

[kõprime]

ointment

onguent (m)

[õgã]

ampule

ampoule (f)

[ãpul]

mixture

mixture (f)

[mikstyr]

syrup

sirop (m)

[siro]

pill

pilule (f)

[pilyl]

powder

poudre (f)

[puɖr]

bandage

bande (f)

[bɑ̃d]

cotton wool

coton (m)

[kɔtɔ]

iodine

iode (m)

[jɔd]

Band-Aid

sparadrap (m)

[sparadra]

eyedropper

compte-gouttes (f)

[kɔtɔgut]

thermometer

thermomètre (m)

[tɛrmɔmɛtr]

syringe

seringue (f)

[sərɛ̃g]

wheelchair

fauteuil (m) roulant

[fotœj rulo]

crutches

béquilles (f pl)

[bekij]

painkiller

anesthésique (m)

[anɛstɛzik]

laxative

purgatif (m)

[pyrgatif]

spirit (ethanol)

alcool (m)

[alkɔl]

medicinal herbs

herbe (f) médicinale

[ɛrb medisinal]

herbal (~ tea)

d'herbes (adj)

[dɛrb]

APARTMENT

68. Apartment

apartment

appartement (m)

[apartəmɑ̃]

room

chambre (f)

[ʃɑ̃br]

bedroom

chambre (f) à coucher

[ʃãbr a kuʃe]

dining room

salle (f) à manger

[sal a mãʒe]

living room

salon (m)

[salɔ̃]

study

bureau (m)

[byro]

entry room

antichambre (f)

[ãtifãbr]

bathroom

salle (f) de bains

[sal də bɛ̃]

half bath

toilettes (f pl)

[twaɛt]

ceiling

plafond (m)

[plafɔ̃]

floor

plancher (m)

[plɑ̃ʒe]

corner

coin (m)

[kwɛ̃]

69. Furniture. Interior

furniture

meubles (m pl)

[mœbl]

table

table (f)

[tabl]

chair

chaise (f)

[fotoɛj]

[ʃɛz]

bookcase

bed

bibliothèque (f)

lit (m)

[biblijɔtek]

[li]

shelf

couch, sofa

rayon (m)

canapé (m)

[rɛjɔ̃]

[kanape]

set of shelves

armchair

étagère (f)

fauteuil (m)

[etaʒɛr]

wardrobe

armoire (f)

[armwar]

coat rack

patère (f)

[patɛr]

coat stand

portemanteau (m)

[pɔrtmɑ̃to]

dresser

commode (f)

[kɔmɔd]

coffee table

table (f) basse

[tabl bas]

mirror

miroir (m)

[mirwar]

carpet

tapis (m)

[tapi]

rug, small carpet

petit tapis (m)

[pəti tapi]

fireplace

cheminée (f)

[ʃəmine]

candle

bougie (f)

[buʒi]

candlestick

chandelier (m)

[ʃɑdəlʒe]

drapes

rideaux (m pl)

[rido]

wallpaper

papier (m) peint

[papje pɛ̃]

blinds (jalousie)

jalousies (f pl)

[ʒaluzi]

table lamp

lampe (f) de table

[lɑ̃p də tabl]

wall lamp

applique (f)

[aplik]

floor lamp

lampadaire (m)

[lɑ̃padɛr]

chandelier

lustre (m)

[lystr]

leg (of chair, table)

pied (m)

[pje]

armrest

accoudoir (m)

[akudwar]

back

dossier (m)

[dosje]

drawer

tiroir (m)

[tirwar]

70. Bedding

bedclothes

linge (m) de lit

[lɛʒ də li]

pillow

oreiller (m)

[ɔʁɛʒje]

pillowcase

taie (f) d'oreiller

[tɛ dɔʁɛʒje]

blanket (comforter)

couverture (f)

[kuvɛʁtyr]

sheet

drap (m)

[dra]

bedspread

couvre-lit (m)

[kuvʁəli]

71. Kitchen

kitchen

cuisine (f)

[kɥizin]

gas

gaz (m)

[gaz]

gas cooker

cuisinière (f) à gaz

[kʏzɪnjɛr a gaz]

electric cooker

cuisinière (f) électrique

[kʏzɪnjɛr elɛktrɪk]

oven

four (m)

[fur]

microwave oven

four (m) micro-ondes

[fur mikrɔɔd]

refrigerator

réfrigérateur (m)

[refriʒeratœr]

freezer

congélateur (m)

[kɔ̃ʒelatoər]

dishwasher

lave-vaisselle (m)

[lavvesɛl]

meat grinder

hachoir (m)

[aʃwar]

juicer

centrifugeuse (f)

[sɑ̃trifyʒøz]

toaster

grille-pain (m)

[grijpɛ̃]

mixer

batteur (m)

[batœr]

coffee maker

machine (f) à café

[maʃin α kafe]

coffee pot

cafetière (f)

[kaftjɛr]

coffee grinder

moulin (m) à café

[mulɛ α kafe]

kettle

bouilloire (f)

[bujwar]

teapot

théière (f)

[tejɛr]

lid

couvercle (m)

[kuvɛrkl]

tea strainer

passoire (f) à thé

[pɑswar α te]

spoon

cuillère (f)

[kɥijɛr]

teaspoon

petite cuillère (f)

[pətɪt kɥijɛr]

tablespoon

cuillère (f) à soupe

[kɥijɛr α sup]

fork

fourchette (f)

[fɥɪʃɛt]

knife

couteau (m)

[kuto]

tableware (dishes)

vaisselle (f)

[vɛsɛl]

plate (dinner ~)

assiette (f)

[vɛr a ʃot]

glass (~ of water)

verre (m)

[asjɛt]

saucer

soucoupe (f)

[vɛr]

cup

tasse (f)

[sukup]

shot glass

verre (m) à shot

[tas]

sugar bowl

sucrier (m)

[sykrije]

salt shaker

salière (f)

[saljɛr]

pepper shaker

poivrière (f)

[pwavrijɛr]

butter dish

beurrier (m)

[boɛrje]

saucepan

casserole (f)

[kasrɔl]

frying pan

poêle (f)

[pwal]

ladle

louche (f)

[luʃ]

colander

passoire (f)

[butɛj]

jar (glass)

bocal (m)

[pɑswar]

tray

plateau (m)

[bɔkal]

can

boîte (f) en fer-blanc

[plato]

bottle

bouteille (f)

[bwat ɑ̃ fɛrblɑ̃]

bottle opener

ouvre-bouteille (m)

[uvrəbutɛj]

can opener

ouvre-boîte (m)

[uvrəbwat]

corkscrew

tire-bouchon (m)

[tɪrbuʃɔ̃]

filter

filtre (m)

[fɪltr]

to filter (vt)

filtrer (vt)

[fɪltre]

trash

ordures (f pl)

[ɔ̃rdyr]

trash can

poubelle (f)

[pʊbɛ]

robinet (m)

72. Bathroom

[rɔ̃binɛ]

bathroom

hot water

salle (f) de bains

eau (f) chaude

[sal də bɛ̃]

[o ʃod]

water

cold water

eau (f)

eau (f) froide

[o]

[o frwad]

tap, faucet

toothpaste

dentifrice (m)

[dãtifris]

to brush one's teeth

se brosser les dents

[sə brɔsɛ le dã]

toothbrush

brosse (f) à dents

[brɔs ɑ dã]

to shave (vi)

se raser (vp)

[sə raze]

shaving foam

mousse (f) à raser

[mus ɑ raze]

razor

rasoir (m)

[razwar]

to wash (clean)

laver (vt)

[prãdr yn du]

[lave]

bathtub

to take a bath

baignoire (f)

se laver (vp)

[bɛɲwar]

[sə lave]

toilet

shower

cuvette (f)

douche (f)

[kynɛt]

[du]

sink (washbasin)

to take a shower

lavabo (m)

prendre une douche

[lavabo]

soap

savon (m)

[savɔ̃]

soap dish

porte-savon (m)

[pɔʁtsavɔ̃]

sponge

éponge (f)

[epɔ̃ʒ]

shampoo

shampooing (m)

[ʃɑ̃pwɛ]

towel

serviette (f)

[sɛrvjɛt]

bathrobe

peignoir (m) de bain

[pɛɲwar də bɛ̃]

laundry (process)

lessive (f)

[lɛsiv]

washing machine

machine (f) à laver

[majɛ̃ ɑ lɑv]

to do the laundry

faire la lessive

[fɛr la lɛsiv]

laundry detergent

lessive (f)

[lɛsiv]

73. Household appliances

TV set

télé (f)

[tele]

tape recorder

magnétophone (m)

[majnetɔfɔn]

video, VCR

magnétoscope (m)

[majnetɔskɔp]

radio

radio (f)

[radjo]

player (CD, MP3, etc.)

lecteur (m)

[lɛktœr]

video projector

vidéoprojecteur (m)

[videɔprɔʒɛktœr]

home movie theater

home cinéma (m)

[həʊm sinema]

DVD player

lecteur DVD (m)

[lɛktœr devede]

amplifier

amplificateur (m)

[ãplifikatoər]

video game console

console (f) de jeux

[kɔ̃sɔl də ʒø]

video camera

caméscope (m)

[kameskɔp]

camera (photo)

appareil (m) photo

[apareʝ fɔto]

digital camera

appareil (m) photo numérique

[apareʝ fɔto nymerik]

vacuum cleaner

aspirateur (m)

[aspiratœr]

iron (e.g., steam ~)

fer (m) à repasser

[fœr α rəpase]

ironing board

planche (f) à repasser

[plɑ̃ʃ α rəpase]

telephone

téléphone (m)

[telefɔ̃n]

mobile phone

portable (m)

[pɔ̃rtabl]

typewriter

machine (f) à écrire

[maʃin α ekrir]

sewing machine

machine (f) à coudre

[maʃin α kudr]

microphone

micro (m)

[mikro]

headphones

écouteurs (m pl)

[ekutoær]

remote control (TV)

télécommande (f)

[telekɔmãd]

CD, compact disc

CD (m)

[sede]

cassette

cassette (f)

[kasɛt]

vinyl record

disque (m) vinyle

[disk vinyl]

THE EARTH. WEATHER

74. Outer space

cosmos

cosmos (m)

[kɔsmos]

space (as adj)

cosmique (adj)

[kɔsmik]

outer space

espace (m) cosmique

[ɛspas kɔsmik]

world

monde (m)

[mɔ̃d]

universe

univers (m)

[ynivɛr]

galaxy

galaxie (f)

[galaksi]

star

étoile (f)

[etwal]

constellation

constellation (f)

[kɔ̃stelasjɔ̃]

planet

planète (f)

[planɛt]

satellite

satellite (m)

[satelit]

meteorite

météorite (m)

[meteɔrit]

comet

comète (f)

[kɔmɛt]

asteroid

astéroïde (m)

[asterɔid]

orbit

orbite (f)

[ɔrbɪt]

to rotate (vi)

tourner (vi)

[tʉrne]

atmosphere

atmosphère (f)

[atmɔsfɛr]

the Sun

Soleil (m)

[sɔlɛj]

solar system

système (m) solaire

[sistɛm sɔlɛr]

solar eclipse

éclipse (f) de soleil

[ləklɪps də sɔlɛj]

the Earth

Terre (f)

[tɛr]

the Moon

Lune (f)

[lyn]

Mars

Mars (m)

[mars]

Venus

Vénus (f)

[venys]

Jupiter

Jupiter (m)

[ʒypitɛr]

Saturn

Saturne (m)

[satyrn]

Mercury

Mercure (m)

[mɛrkyr]

Uranus

Uranus (m)

[yranys]

Neptune

Neptune (m)

[nɛptyn]

Pluto

Pluton (m)

[plytɔ̃]

Milky Way

la Voie Lactée

[la vwa lakte]

Great Bear

la Grande Ours

[la grɑ̃d urs]

North Star

la Polaire

[la pɔlɛr]

Martian

martien (m)

[marsjɛ]

extraterrestrial

extraterrestre (m)

[sukup volõt]

spaceship

vaisseau (m) spatial

[ɛkstratɛrɛstr]

alien

alien (m)

[vɛso spasjal]

space station

station (f) orbitale

[aljen]

flying saucer

soucoupe (f) volante

[stasjɔ orbital]

blast-off

lancement (m)

[lãsmã]

engine

moteur (m)

[mɔtœr]

nozzle

tuyère (f)

[tyjɛr]

fuel

carburant (m)

[karbyrã]

cockpit, flight deck

cabine (f)

[kabin]

antenna

antenne (f)

[ãtɛn]

porthole

hublot (m)

[yblo]

solar battery

batterie (f) solaire

[batʁi sɔlɛʁ]

spacesuit

scaphandre (m)

[skafɔ̃dr]

weightlessness

apesanteur (f)

[apəzɑ̃tœʁ]

oxygen

oxygène (m)

[ɔksiʒɛn]

docking (in space)

arrimage (m)

[arimaʒ]

to dock (vi, vt)

s'arrimer à ...

[sarime a]

observatory

observatoire (m)

[ɔpsɛrvatwar]

telescope

télescope (m)

[teleskɔp]

to observe (vt)

observer (vt)

[ɔpsɛrve]

to explore (vt)

explorer (vt)

[ɛksplɔre]

75. The Earth

the Earth

Terre (f)

[tɛr]

globe (the Earth)

globe (m) terrestre

géographie (f)

[glɔb tɛrɛstr]

[ʒeɔɡrafi]

planet

nature

planète (f)

nature (f)

[planɛt]

[natyr]

atmosphere

globe (table ~)

atmosphère (f)

globe (m) de table

[atmɔsfɛr]

[glɔb də tabl]

geography

map

carte (f)

[kart]

atlas

atlas (m)

[atlas]

Europe

Europe (f)

[øɾɔp]

Asia

Asie (f)

[azi]

Africa

Afrique (f)

[afrik]

Australia

Australie (f)

[ostrali]

America

Amérique (f)

l'Antarctique (m)

[amerik]

[lɑ̃tarktik]

North America

the Arctic

Amérique (f) du Nord

l'Arctique (m)

[amerik dy nɔʁ]

[larktik]

South America

Amérique (f) du Sud

[amerik dy syd]

76. Cardinal directions

north

nord (m)

Antarctica

[nɔʁ]

to the north

south

vers le nord

sud (m)

[vɛʁ lə nɔʁ]

[syd]

in the north

to the south

au nord

vers le sud

[ɔnɔʁ]

[vɛʁ lə syd]

northern (adj)

in the south

du nord (adj)

au sud

[dy nɔʁ]

[osyd]

southern (adj)

du sud (adj)

à l'occident

[dy syd]

[alɔksidɑ̃]

west

western (adj)

ouest (m)

occidental (adj)

[wɛst]

[ɔksidɑ̃tal]

to the west

east

vers l'occident

est (m)

[vɛr lɔksidɑ̃]

[ɛst]

in the west

to the east

vers l'orient

[vɛr lɔrjɑ̃]

in the east

à l'orient

[alɔrjɑ̃]

eastern (adj)

oriental (adj)

[ɔrjɑ̃tal]

77. Sea. Ocean

sea

mer (f)

[mɛr]

ocean

océan (m)

[ɔseɑ̃]

gulf (bay)

golfe (m)

[gɔlf]

straits

détroit (m)

[detrwa]

solid ground

terre (f) ferme

[tɛr fɛrm]

continent (mainland)

continent (m)

[kɔ̃tinɑ̃]

island

île (f)

[il]

peninsula

presqu'île (f)

[prɛskil]

archipelago

archipel (m)

[arʃipɛl]

bay

baie (f)

[bɛ]

harbor

port (m)

[pɔr]

lagoon

lagune (f)

[lagyn]

cape

cap (m)

[kap]

atoll

atoll (m)

[atɔl]

reef

récif (m)

[resif]

coral

corail (m)

[kɔraj]

coral reef

récif (m) de corail

[resif də kɔraj]

deep (adj)

profond (adj)

[prɔfɔ̃]

depth (deep water)

profondeur (f)

[prɔfɔ̃dœr]

abyss

abîme (m)

[abim]

trench (e.g., Mariana ~)

fosse (f) océanique

[fos ɔseanik]

current, stream

courant (m)

[kurā]

to surround (bathe)

baigner (vt)

[kot]

high tide

marée (f) haute

[beɲe]

shore

littoral (m)

[mare ot]

low tide

marée (f) basse

[litɔral]

coast

côte (f)

[mare bas]

sandbank

banc (m) de sable

[bɑ̃ də sabl]

bottom

fond (m)

[fɔ̃]

wave

vague (f)

[vag]

crest (~ of a wave)

crête (f) de la vague

[krɛt də la vag]

froth (foam)

mousse (f)

[mus]

storm

tempête (f) en mer

[tɑ̃pɛt òmɛr]

hurricane

ouragan (m)

[uragã]

tsunami

tsunami (m)

[tsynami]

calm (dead ~)

calme (m)

[kalm]

quiet, calm (adj)

calme (adj)

[kalm]

pole

pôle (m)

[pol]

polar (adj)

polaire (adj)

[pɔlɛr]

latitude

latitude (f)

[latityd]

longitude

longitude (f)

[lɔ̃ʒityd]

parallel

parallèle (f)

[paralɛl]

equator

équateur (m)

[ekwatoər]

sky

ciel (m)

[sjɛl]

horizon

horizon (m)

[ɔrizɔ̃]

air

air (m)

[ɛr]

lighthouse

phare (m)

[far]

to dive (vi)

plonger (vi)

[plɔ̃ʒe]

to sink (ab. boat)

sombrer (vi)

[sɔ̃bre]

treasures

trésor (m)

[trezɔr]

78. Seas' and Oceans' names

Atlantic Ocean

océan (m) Atlantique

[ɔsean atlɑ̃tik]

Indian Ocean

océan (m) Indien

mer (f) Noire

[ɔsean ɛdjɛ]

[mɛr nwar]

Pacific Ocean

Red Sea

océan (m) Pacifique

mer (f) Rouge

[ɔseã pasifik]

[mɛr ruʒ]

Arctic Ocean

Yellow Sea

océan (m) Glacial

mer (f) Jaune

[ɔseã glasjal]

[mɛr ʒon]

Black Sea

White Sea

mer (f) Blanche

[mɛr blɑʃ]

Caspian Sea

mer (f) Caspienne

[mɛr meditɛrane]

Aegean Sea

mer (f) Égée

[mɛr kaspjɛn]

Dead Sea

mer (f) Morte

[mɛr ɛʒɛ]

Adriatic Sea

mer (f) Adriatique

[mɛr mɔʁt]

Mediterranean Sea

mer (f) Méditerranée

[mɛr adrijatik]

Arabian Sea

mer (f) Arabique

[mɛr arabik]

Sea of Japan

mer (f) du Japon

[mɛr dy ʒapɔ̃]

Bering Sea

mer (f) de Béring

[mɛr də beriŋ]

South China Sea

mer (f) de Chine Méridionale

[mɛr də ʃin meridʒɔ̃nal]

Coral Sea

mer (f) de Corail

[mɛr də kɔraj]

Tasman Sea

mer (f) de Tasman

[mɛr də tasman]

Caribbean Sea

mer (f) Caraïbe

[mɛr karaib]

Barents Sea

mer (f) de Barents

[mɛr də barɛs]

Kara Sea

mer (f) de Kara

[mɛr də kara]

North Sea

mer (f) du Nord

[mɛr dy nɔr]

Baltic Sea

mer (f) Baltique

[mɛr baltik]

Norwegian Sea

mer (f) de Norvège

[mɛr də nɔrvɛʒ]

79. Mountains

mountain

montagne (f)

sommet (m)

[mɔ̃taŋ]

[sɔmɛ]

mountain range

peak

chaîne (f) de montagnes

pic (m)

[ʃɛn də mɔ̃taŋ]

[pik]

mountain ridge

foot (of mountain)

crête (f)

pied (m)

[krɛt]

[pje]

summit, top

slope (mountainside)

pente (f)

[pãt]

volcano

volcan (m)

[vɔlkã]

active volcano

volcan (m) actif

[vɔlkan aktif]

dormant volcano

volcan (m) éteint

[vɔlkan etɛ]

eruption

éruption (f)

[erypsjɔ]

crater

cratère (m)

[kratɛr]

magma

magma (m)

[magma]

lava

lave (f)

[lav]

molten (~ lava)

en fusion

[ã fyzjõ]

canyon

canyon (m)

[kanjõ]

gorge

défilé (m)

[defile]

crevice

crevasse (f)

[krəvas]

abysse

précipice (m)

[presipis]

pass, col

col (m)

[kɔl]

plateau

plateau (m)

[plato]

cliff

rocher (m)

[rɔʃe]

hill

colline (f)

[kɔlin]

glacier

glacier (m)

[glasje]

waterfall

chute (f) d'eau

[ʃyt do]

geyser

geyser (m)

[plɛn]

landscape

paysage (m)

[ʒɛzɛr]

lake

lac (m)

[peizaʒ]

echo

écho (m)

[lak]

plain

plaine (f)

[eko]

alpinist

alpiniste (m)

[alpinist]

rock climber

varappeur (m)

[varapoer]

to conquer (in climbing)

conqu  rir (vt)

[k  kerir]

climb (an easy ~)

ascension (f)

[as  sj  ]

80. Mountains names

Alps

Alpes (f pl)

[alp]

Mont Blanc

Mont Blanc (m)

[m  bl  ]

Pyrenees

Pyrénées (f pl)

[pirene]

Carpathians

Carpates (f pl)

[karpat]

Ural Mountains

Monts Oural (m pl)

[mɔ̃ ural]

Caucasus

Caucase (m)

[kokaz]

Elbrus

Elbrous (m)

[ɛlbrys]

Altai

Altaï (m)

[altaj]

Tien Shan

Tian Chan (m)

[evrɛst]

[tjã ʃã]

Andes

Pamir Mountains

Andes (f pl)

Pamir (m)

[ãd]

[pamir]

Kilimanjaro

Himalayas

Kilimandjaro (m)

Himalaya (m)

[kilimãdʒaro]

[imalaja]

Everest

81. Rivers

Everest (m)

river

bassin (m)

rivière (f), fleuve (m)

[basɛ̃]

[rivʝɛr], [flœv]

to flow into ...

spring (natural source)

se jeter dans ...

source (f)

[sə ʒəte dɑ̃]

[surs]

tributary

riverbed

affluent (m)

lit (m)

[aflyɑ̃]

[li]

bank (of river)

basin

rive (f)

en amont

[riv]

[ɑn amɔ̃]

current, stream

inundation

courant (m)

inondation (f)

[kurɑ̃]

[inɔ̃dasjɔ̃]

downstream (adv)

flooding

en aval

les grandes crues

[ɑn aval]

[le grɑ̃d kry]

upstream (adv)

to overflow (vi)

déborder (vt)

[debɔʁde]

to flood (vt)

inonder (vt)

[inɔ̃de]

shallows (shoal)

bas-fond (m)

[bafɔ̃]

rapids

rapide (m)

[rapid]

dam

barrage (m)

[baraʒ]

canal

canal (m)

[kanal]

artificial lake

lac (m) de barrage

[lak də baraʒ]

sluice, lock

écluse (f)

[eklyz]

water body (pond, etc.)

plan (m) d'eau

[plɑ̃ do]

swamp, bog

marais (m)

[marɛ]

marsh

fondrière (f)

[fɔ̃drijɛr]

whirlpool

tourbillon (m)

[turbijɔ̃]

stream (brook)

ruisseau (m)

[ʀɥiso]

drinking (ab. water)

potable (adj)

[pɔtabl]

fresh (~ water)

douce (adj)

[dus]

ice

glace (f)

[glas]

to freeze (ab. river, etc.)

être gelé

[ɛtr ʒəle]

82. Rivers' names

Seine

Seine (f)

[sɛn]

Loire

Danube

Loire (f)

Danube (m)

[lwar]

[danyb]

Thames

Volga

Tamise (f)

Volga (f)

[tamiz]

[vɔlga]

Rhine

Don

Rhin (m)

Don (m)

[rɛ̃]

[dɔ̃]

Lena

Mekong

Lena (f)

Mékong (m)

[lena]

[mekǝŋ]

Yellow River

Ganges

Huang He (m)

Gange (m)

[waŋ e]

[gãʒ]

Yangtze

Nile River

Yangzi Jiang (m)

Nil (m)

[jãgzijãg]

[nil]

Congo

Limpopo (m)

Congo (m)

[limpɔpo]

[kɔ̃go]

Mississippi River

Okavango

Mississippi (m)

Okavango (m)

[misisipi]

[ɔkavango]

83. Forest

Zambezi

forest

Zambèze (m)

forêt (f)

[zābɛz]

Limpopo

[fɔrɛ]

forest (as adj)

forest clearing

forestier (adj)

clairière (f)

[fɔʁɛstjɛ]

[klɛʁjɛʁ]

thick forest

thicket

fourré (m)

broussailles (f pl)

[fure]

[brusaj]

grove

scrubland

bosquet (m)

taillis (m)

[bɔskɛ]

[taji]

footpath

leaf

sentier (m)

feuille (f)

[sõtje]

[føej]

gully

leaves

ravin (m)

feuillage (m)

[ravɛ̃]

[føejaz]

tree

falling leaves

arbre (m)

chute (f) de feuilles

[arbr]

[ʃyt də føej]

to fall (ab. leaves)

bough

tomber (vi)

branche (f)

[tɔ̃be]

[brɑ̃ʃ]

top (of the tree)

bud (on shrub, tree)

sommet (m)

bourgeon (m)

[sɔ̃mɛ]

[burʒɔ̃]

branch

needle (of pine tree)

rameau (m)

aiguille (f)

[ramo]

[egɥij]

pine cone

pomme (f) de pin

terrier (m)

[pɔ̃m də pɛ̃]

[tɛrje]

hollow (in a tree)

trunk

creux (m)

tronc (m)

[krø]

[trɔ̃]

nest

root

nid (m)

racine (f)

[ni]

[rasin]

burrow (animal hole)

bark

écorce (f)

[ekɔʁs]

moss

mousse (f)

[mus]

to uproot (vt)

déraciner (vt)

[derasine]

to chop down

abattre (vt)

[abatr]

to deforest (vt)

déboiser (vt)

[debwaze]

tree stump

souche (f)

[suʃ]

campfire

feu (m) de bois

[fø də bwa]

forest fire

incendie (f)

[ɛsɑ̃di]

to extinguish (vt)

éteindre (vt)

[etɛ̃dr]

forest ranger

garde (m) forestier

[gard fɔʁɛstje]

protection

protection (f)

[prɔtɛksjɔ̃]

to protect (~ nature)

protéger (vt)

[prɔteʒe]

poacher

braconnier (m)

[brakɔnje]

trap (e.g., bear ~)

piège (m) à mâchoires

[pjɛʒ a maʃwar]

to gather, to pick (vt)

cueillir (vt)

[kœʒir]

to lose one's way

s'égarer (vp)

[segare]

84. Natural resources

natural resources

ressources (f pl) naturelles

[rəsurs natyrɛl]

minerals

minéraux (m pl)

[minero]

deposits

gisement (m)

[ʒizmɑ̃]

field (e.g., oilfield)

champ (m)

[ʃɑ̃]

to mine (extract)

extraire (vt)

[ɛkstrɛr]

mining (extraction)

extraction (f)

[ɛkstraksjɔ̃]

ore

mineral (m)

[minrɛ]

mine (e.g., for coal)

mine (f)

[min]

mine shaft, pit

puits (m) de mine

[pɥi də min]

miner

mineur (m)

[gazɔdyk]

oil (petroleum)

pétrole (m)

[minœr]

gas

gaz (m)

[petrɔl]

oil pipeline

pipeline (m)

[gaz]

gas pipeline

gazoduc (m)

[piplin]

oil well

tour (f) de forage

[tʊr də ˈɜːrɪʒ]

derrick

derrick (m)

[ˈderɪk]

tanker

pétrolier (m)

[ˈpetrəlje]

sand

sable (m)

[ˈsabl]

limestone

calcaire (m)

[ˈkalkɛr]

gravel

gravier (m)

[ˈgravje]

peat

tourbe (f)

[turb]

clay

argile (f)

[fɛr]

gold

or (m)

[arʒil]

coal

charbon (m)

[ɔr]

silver

argent (m)

[ʃarbɔ̃]

iron

fer (m)

[arʒɑ̃]

nickel

nickel (m)

[nikɛl]

copper

cuiivre (m)

[kɥivr]

zinc

zinc (m)

[zɛ̃g]

manganese

manganèse (m)

[mɑ̃ganz]

mercury

mercure (m)

[mɛrkyr]

lead

plomb (m)

[plɔ̃]

mineral

minéral (m)

[mineral]

crystal

cristal (m)

[kristal]

marble

marbre (m)

[marbr]

uranium

uranium (m)

[yranjɔm]

85. Weather

weather

temps (m)

[tã]

weather forecast

météo (f)

[meteo]

temperature

température (f)

[tãperatyr]

thermometer

thermomètre (m)

[tɛrmɔmɛtr]

barometer

baromètre (m)

[barɔmɛtr]

humid (adj)

humide (adj)

[ymid]

humidity

humidité (f)

[ymidite]

heat (of summer)

chaleur (f)

[ʃalœr]

hot (torrid)

torride (adj)

[tɔʁid]

it's hot

il fait très chaud

[il fɛ trɛ ʃo]

it's warm

il fait chaud

[il fɛʃo]

warm (moderately hot)

chaud (adj)

[ʃo]

it's cold

il fait froid

[il fɛ frwa]

cold (adj)

froid (adj)

[frwa]

sun

soleil (m)

[sɔlɛj]

to shine (vi)

briller (vi)

[brije]

sunny (day)

ensoleillé (adj)

[ɑ̃sɔleje]

to come up (vi)

se lever (vp)

[sə ləve]

to set (vi)

se coucher (vp)

[sə kuʃe]

cloud

nuage (m)

[nuʒaʒ]

cloudy (adj)

nuageux (adj)

[nʏaʒø]

rain cloud

nuée (f)

[plʏi]

it's raining

il pleut

[nʏe]

somber (gloomy)

sombre (adj)

[il plø]

rainy (day)

pluvieux (adj)

[sɔ̃br]

rain

pluie (f)

[plyvjø]

to drizzle (vi)

bruiner (v imp)

[brɥine]

pouring rain

pluie (f) torrentielle

[plɥi tɔrɑ̃sjɛl]

downpour

averse (f)

[avɛrs]

heavy (e.g., ~ rain)

forte (adj)

[fɔrt]

puddle

flaque (f)

[flak]

to get wet (in rain)

se faire mouiller

[sə fɛr muʒe]

fog (mist)

brouillard (m)

[bruʝar]

foggy

brumeux (adj)

[brymø]

snow

neige (f)

[nɛʝ]

it's snowing

il neige

[il nɛʝ]

86. Severe weather. Natural disasters

thunderstorm

orage (m)

[ɔraʝ]

lightning (~ strike)

éclair (m)

[eklɛr]

to flash (vi)

éclater (vi)

le tonnerre gronde

[eklate]

[lə tɔnɛr grɔ̃d]

thunder

hail

tonnerre (m)

grêle (f)

[tɔnɛr]

[grɛl]

to thunder (vi)

it's hailing

gronder (vi)

il grêle

[grɔ̃de]

[il grɛl]

it's thundering

to flood (vt)

inonder (vt)

[inɔ̃de]

flood, inundation

inondation (f)

[inɔ̃dasjɔ̃]

earthquake

tremblement (m) de terre

[trɔ̃bləmɔ̃ də tɛr]

tremor, quake

secousse (f)

[səkus]

epicenter

épïcèntre (m)

[episɔ̃tr]

eruption

éruption (f)

[erypsjɔ̃]

lava

lave (f)

typhon (m)

[lav]

[tifɔ̃]

twister

hurricane

tourbillon (m)

ouragan (m)

[turbijɔ̃]

[uragɑ̃]

tornado

storm

tornade (f)

tempête (f)

[tɔ̃nad]

[tɑ̃pɛt]

typhoon

tsunami

tsunami (m)

[tsynami]

cyclone

cyclone (m)

[siklon]

bad weather

intempéries (f pl)

[ɛtāperi]

fire (accident)

incendie (f)

[ɛsādi]

disaster

catastrophe (f)

[katastrɔf]

meteorite

météorite (m)

[meteɔrit]

avalanche

avalanche (f)

[tãpɛt də nɛʒ]

[avalõ]

snowslide

éboulement (m)

[ebulmõ]

blizzard

blizzard (m)

[blizar]

snowstorm

tempête (f) de neige

FAUNA

87. Mammals. Predators

predator

prédateur (m)

[predatoər]

tiger

tigre (m)

[tigr]

lion

lion (m)

[ljɔ̃]

wolf

loup (m)

[lu]

fox

renard (m)

[rənɑr]

jaguar

jaguar (m)

[ʒagwar]

leopard

léopard (m)

[leɔpar]

cheetah

guépard (m)

[gepar]

black panther

panthère (f)

[pɑ̃tɛr]

puma

puma (m)

[pyma]

snow leopard

léopard (m) de neiges

[leɔpar də nɛʒ]

lynx

lynx (m)

[lɛks]

coyote

coyote (m)

[kɔjɔt]

jackal

chacal (m)

[ʃakal]

hyena

hyène (f)

[jɛn]

88. Wild animals

animal

animal (m)

[animal]

beast (animal)

bête (f)

[bɛt]

squirrel

lapin (m)

écureuil (m)

[lapɛ̃]

[ekyʁœj]

badger

hedgehog

blaireau (m)

hérisson (m)

[blɛʁo]

[erisɔ̃]

raccoon

hare

raton (m)

lièvre (m)

[ratɔ̃]

[ljɛvr]

hamster

rabbit

hamster (m)

[amstɛr]

marmot

marmotte (f)

[marmɔt]

mole

taupe (f)

[tɔp]

mouse

souris (f)

[suri]

rat

rat (m)

[ra]

bat

chauve-souris (f)

[ʃovsuri]

ermine

hermine (f)

[bəleɪt]

[ɛrmin]

mink

sable

vison (m)

zibeline (f)

[vizɔ̃]

[ziblin]

beaver

marten

castor (m)

martre (f)

[kastɔʀ]

[martr]

otter

weasel

loutre (f)

belette (f)

[lutɾ]

horse

cheval (m)

[ʃəval]

moose

élan (m)

[elɑ̃]

deer

cerf (m)

[sɛɾ]

camel

chameau (m)

[ʃamo]

bison

bison (m)

[bizɔ̃]

aurochs

aurochs (m)

[orɔk]

buffalo

buffle (m)

[byfl]

zebra

zèbre (m)

[zɛbr]

antelope

antilope (f)

[ɑtilɔp]

roe deer

chevreuil (m)

[ʃəvrœj]

fallow deer

biche (f)

[biʃ]

chamois

chamois (m)

[ʃamwa]

wild boar

sanglier (m)

[sãglije]

whale

baleine (f)

[balɛn]

seal

phoque (m)

[fɔk]

walrus

morse (m)

[mɔrs]

fur seal

ours (m) de mer

[urs də mɛr]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[dofɛ]

bear

ours (m)

[urs]

polar bear

ours (m) blanc

[urs blɑ]

panda

panda (m)

[pɑda]

monkey

singe (m)

[sɛʒ]

chimpanzee

chimpanzé (m)

[ʃɛpɑze]

orangutan

orang-outang (m)

[ɔrãutã]

gorilla

gorille (m)

[gɔrij]

macaque

macaque (m)

[makak]

gibbon

gibbon (m)

[ʒibɔ]

elephant

éléphant (m)

[elefã]

rhinoceros

rhinocéros (m)

[rinɔserɔs]

giraffe

girafe (f)

[ʒɪɾaf]

hippopotamus

hippopotame (m)

[ipɔpɔtam]

kangaroo

kangourou (m)

[kɑ̃guru]

koala (bear)

koala (m)

[kɔala]

mongoose

mangouste (f)

[mɑ̃gust]

chinchilla

chinchilla (m)

[ʃɛʃila]

skunk

sconse (m)

[skɔ̃s]

porcupine

porc-épic (m)

[pɔ̃ʁkepik]

89. Domestic animals

cat

chat (m)

[ʃa]

tomcat

chat (m)

[ʃa]

dog

chien (m)

[ʃɛ]

horse

cheval (m)

[ʃəval]

stallion

étalon (m)

[etalɔ̃]

mare

jument (f)

[ʒymɑ̃]

cow

vache (f)

[vaʃ]

bull

taureau (m)

[tɔro]

ox

bœuf (m)

[bœf]

sheep

brebis (f)

[brəbi]

ram

mouton (m)

[mutɔ̃]

goat

chèvre (f)

[ʃɛvr]

billy goat, he-goat

bouc (m)

[buk]

donkey

âne (m)

[ɑn]

mule

mulet (m)

[mylɛ]

pig

cochon (m)

[kɔʃɔ̃]

piglet

pourceau (m)

[purso]

rabbit

lapin (m)

[lapɛ]

hen (chicken)

poule (f)

[pul]

rooster

coq (m)

[kɔk]

duck

canard (m)

[kanar]

drake

canard (m) mâle

[kanar mal]

goose

oie (f)

animaux (m pl) domestiques

[wa]

[animo dɔmɛstik]

tom turkey

tame (e.g., ~ hamster)

dindon (m)

apprivoisé (adj)

[dɛ̃dɔ̃]

[aprivwaze]

turkey (hen)

to tame (vt)

dinde (f)

apprivoiser (vt)

[dɛ̃d]

[aprivwaze]

domestic animals

to breed (vt)

élever (vt)

[elve]

farm

ferme (f)

[fɛrm]

poultry

volaille (f)

[vɔlaʃ]

cattle

bétail (m)

[betaʃ]

herd (cattle)

troupeau (m)

[trupo]

stable

écurie (f)

[ekyri]

pigsty

porcherie (f)

[pɔʀʃəri]

cowshed

vacherie (f)

[vaʃʀi]

rabbit hutch

cabane (f) à lapins

[kaban α lapɛ̃]

hen house

poulailler (m)

[pulaje]

90. Birds

bird

oiseau (m)

[wazo]

pigeon

pigeon (m)

[piʒɔ]

sparrow

moineau (m)

[mwano]

tit

mésange (f)

[mezãʒ]

magpie

pie (f)

[pi]

raven

corbeau (m)

[kɔrbo]

crow

corneille (f)

[kɔrneɪ]

jackdaw

choucas (m)

[ʃuka]

rook

freux (m)

[frø]

duck

canard (m)

[kanar]

goose

oie (f)

[wa]

pheasant

faisan (m)

[fəzǎ]

eagle

aigle (m)

[εgl]

hawk

épervier (m)

[εpεrvje]

falcon

faucon (m)

[fokɔ̃]

vulture

vautour (m)

[siŋ]

crane

grue (f)

[votur]

condor

condor (m)

[gry]

stork

cigogne (f)

[kɔ̃dɔʁ]

swan

cygne (m)

[sigɔŋ]

parrot

perroquet (m)

[perɔkɛ]

hummingbird

colibri (m)

[kɔlibri]

peacock

paon (m)

[pɑ̃]

ostrich

autruche (f)

[otry]

heron

héron (m)

[erɔ̃]

flamingo

flamant (m)

[flamɑ̃]

pelican

pélican (m)

[pelikā]

nightingale

rossignol (m)

[rɔsiŋɔl]

swallow

hirondelle (f)

[irɔ̃dɛl]

thrush

merle (m)

[mɛrl]

song thrush

grive (f)

[griv]

blackbird

merle (m) noir

[mɛrl nwar]

swift

martinet (m)

[martinɛ]

lark

alouette (f) des champs

[alwɛt de ʃɑ̃]

quail

caille (f)

[kaj]

woodpecker

pivert (m)

[pivɛr]

cuckoo

coucou (m)

[kuku]

owl

chouette (f)

[ʃwɛt]

eagle owl

hibou (m)

[ibu]

wood grouse

tétras (m)

[tetra]

black grouse

tétras-lyre (m)

[tetrilir]

partridge

perdrix (f)

[pɛrdri]

starling

étourneau (m)

[eturno]

canary

canari (m)

[kanari]

hazel grouse

gélinotte (f) des bois

[ʒelinot də bwa]

chaffinch

pinson (m)

[pɛ̃sɔ̃]

bullfinch

bouvreuil (m)

[buvrœj]

seagull

mouette (f)

[mwɛt]

albatross

albatros (m)

[albatros]

penguin

pingouin (m)

[pɛ̃gwɛ̃]

91. Fish. Marine animals

bream

brème (f)

[brɛm]

carp

carpe (f)

[karp]

perch

perche (f)

[pɛrʃ]

catfish

silure (m)

[silyr]

pike

brochet (m)

[brɔʃɛ]

salmon

saumon (m)

[somɔ̃]

sturgeon

esturgeon (m)

[ɛstyrʒǫ]

herring

hareng (m)

[arǫ]

Atlantic salmon

saumon (m) atlantique

[somǫ atlǫtik]

mackerel

maquereau (m)

[makro]

flatfish

flet (m)

[flɛ]

zander, pike perch

sandre (f)

[sǫdr]

cod

morue (f)

[mɔry]

tuna

thon (m)

[tɔ]

trout

truite (f)

[trɥit]

eel

anguille (f)

[ãgij]

electric ray

torpille (f)

[tɔrpij]

moray eel

murène (f)

[myrɛn]

piranha

piranha (m)

[pirɒŋa]

shark

requin (m)

[rəkɛ]

dolphin

dauphin (m)

[dofɛ]

whale

baleine (f)

[balɛn]

crab

crabe (m)

[krab]

jellyfish

méduse (f)

[medyz]

octopus

pieuvre (f), poulpe (m)

[pjœvr], [pulp]

starfish

étoile (f) de mer

[etwal də mɛr]

sea urchin

oursin (m)

[ursɛ̃]

seahorse

hippocampe (m)

[ipɔkɑ̃p]

oyster

huître (f)

[ɥitr]

shrimp

crevette (f)

[krəvɛt]

lobster

homard (m)

[ɔmar]

spiny lobster

langoustine (f)

[lɑgustin]

92. Amphibians. Reptiles

snake

serpent (m)

[sɛrpɑ̃]

venomous (snake)

venimeux (adj)

[vənimø]

viper

vipère (f)

[vipɛr]

cobra

cobra (m)

[kɔbra]

python

python (m)

serpent (m) à sonnettes

[pitɔ̃]

[sɛrpɑ̃ a sɔnɛt]

boa

anaconda

boa (m)

anaconda (m)

[bɔa]

[anakɔ̃da]

grass snake

lizard

couleuvre (f)

lézard (m)

[kulœvr]

[lezar]

rattle snake

iguana

iguane (m)

[igwan]

monitor lizard

varan (m)

[varã]

salamander

salamandre (f)

[salamãdr]

chameleon

caméléon (m)

[kameleõ]

scorpion

scorpion (m)

[skɔrpjõ]

turtle

tortue (f)

[tɔrty]

frog

grenouille (f)

[grənuj]

toad

crapaud (m)

[krapo]

crocodile

crocodile (m)

[krɔkɔdil]

93. Insects

insect, bug

insecte (m)

[ʔsɛkt]

butterfly

papillon (m)

[papijɔ]

ant

fourmi (f)

[furmi]

fly

mouche (f)

[muʃ]

mosquito

moustique (m)

[gɛp]

bee

abeille (f)

[mustik]

beetle

scarabée (m)

[abɛj]

bumblebee

bourdon (m)

[skarabe]

wasp

guêpe (f)

[burdʒ]

gadfly

syrphe (m)

[sirf]

spider

araignée (f)

[arene]

spider's web

toile (f) d'araignée

[twaɪ darene]

dragonfly

libellule (f)

[libelyl]

grasshopper

sauterelle (f)

[sotrɛl]

moth (night butterfly)

papillon (m)

[papijɔ]

cockroach

cafard (m)

[kafar]

tick

tique (f)

[tik]

flea

puce (f)

[pys]

midge

moucheron (m)

[muʃrɔ̃]

locust

criquet (m)

[krikɛ]

snail

escargot (m)

[ɛskargo]

cricket

grillon (m)

[grijǝ]

lightning bug

luciole (f)

[lysɟɔ]

ladybug

coccinelle (f)

[kɔksinɛ]

cockchafer

hanneton (m)

[antǝ]

leech

sangsue (f)

[sɑ̃sy]

caterpillar

chenille (f)

[ʃənij]

earthworm

ver (m)

[vɛr]

larva

larve (f)

[larv]

FLORA

94. Trees

tree

arbre (m)

[arbr]

deciduous (adj)

à feuilles caduques

[ɑ fœj kadyk]

coniferous (adj)

conifère (adj)

[kɔnifɛr]

evergreen (adj)

à feuilles persistantes

[a fœj pɛrsistɑ̃t]

apple tree

pommier (m)

[pɔmjɛ]

pear tree

poirier (m)

[pwarjɛ]

sweet cherry tree

merisier (m)

[mɛrizjɛ]

sour cherry tree

cerisier (m)

[sɛrizjɛ]

plum tree

prunier (m)

[prɯnjɛ]

birch

bouleau (m)

[bulɔ]

oak

chêne (m)

[ʃɛn]

linden tree

tilleul (m)

[tijœl]

aspen

tremble (m)

[trɑ̃bl]

maple

érable (m)

[erabl]

spruce

épicéa (m)

[episea]

pine

pin (m)

[pɛ̃]

larch

mélèze (m)

[melɛz]

fir

sapin (m)

[sapɛ̃]

cedar

cèdre (m)

[sɛdr]

poplar

peuplier (m)

[pøplije]

rowan

sorbier (m)

[sɔrbje]

willow

saule (m)

[sol]

alder

aune (m)

[on]

beech

hêtre (m)

[ɛtr]

elm

orme (m)

[ɔrm]

ash (tree)

frêne (m)

[frɛn]

chestnut

marronnier (m)

[marɔnje]

magnolia

magnolia (m)

[maŋɔlja]

palm tree

palmier (m)

[palmje]

cypress

cyprès (m)

[siprɛ]

mangrove

palétuvier (m)

[paletyvje]

baobab

baobab (m)

[baɔɔbab]

eucalyptus

eucalyptus (m)

[økaliptys]

sequoia

séquoia (m)

[sekɔja]

95. Shrubs

bush

buisson (m)

[bɥisɔ̃]

shrub

arbrisseau (m)

[arbriso]

grapevine

vigne (f)

[vin]

vineyard

vigne (f)

[vin]

raspberry bush

framboise (f)

[frãbwaz]

blackcurrant bush

cassis (m)

[kasis]

redcurrant bush

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

gooseberry bush

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛj vɛrt]

acacia

acacia (m)

[akasja]

barberry

berbérís (m)

[bɛrberis]

jasmine

jasmin (m)

[ʒasmɛ̃]

juniper

genévrier (m)

[ʒənɛvrije]

rosebush

rosier (m)

[rozje]

dog rose

églantier (m)

[eglätje]

96. Fruits. Berries

fruit

fruit (m)

[frɥi]

fruits

fruits (m pl)

[frɥi]

apple

pomme (f)

[pɔ̃m]

pear

poire (f)

[pwar]

plum

prune (f)

[prɥn]

strawberry

fraise (f)

[frɛz]

sour cherry

cerise (f)

[səriz]

sweet cherry

merise (f)

[məriz]

grape

raisin (m)

[rɛzɛ̃]

raspberry

framboise (f)

[frɑ̃bwaz]

blackcurrant

cassis (m)

[kasis]

redcurrant

groseille (f) rouge

[grozɛj ruʒ]

gooseberry

groseille (f) verte

[grozɛj vɛrt]

cranberry

canneberge (f)

[kanbɛrʒ]

orange

orange (f)

[ɔrãʒ]

mandarin

mandarine (f)

[mãdarin]

pineapple

ananas (m)

[anana]

banana

banane (f)

[banan]

date

datte (f)

[dat]

lemon

citron (m)

[sitrɔ̃]

apricot

abricot (m)

[abriko]

peach

pêche (f)

[pɛʃ]

kiwi

kiwi (m)

[kiwi]

grapefruit

pamplemousse (m)

[pãpləmus]

berry

baie (f)

[bɛ]

berries

baies (f pl)

[bɛ]

cowberry

airelle (f) rouge

[ɛrɛl ruʒ]

field strawberry

fraise (f) des bois

[frɛz de bwa]

bilberry

myrtille (f)

[mirtij]

97. Flowers. Plants

flower

fleur (f)

[floər]

bouquet (of flowers)

bouquet (m)

[bukɛ]

rose (flower)

rose (f)

[roz]

tulip

tulipe (f)

[tylip]

carnation

oeillet (m)

[œjɛ]

gladiolus

glāieul (m)

[glajœl]

cornflower

bleuet (m)

[bløɛ]

bluebell

campanule (f)

[kãpanyl]

dandelion

dent-de-lion (f)

[dãdɔljɔ̃]

camomile

marguerite (f)

[margərit]

aloe

aloès (m)

[alɔɛs]

cactus

cactus (m)

[kaktys]

rubber plant, ficus

ficus (m)

[fikys]

lily

lis (m)

[li]

geranium

géranium (m)

[ʒeranjɔm]

hyacinth

jacinthe (f)

[ʒasɛ̃t]

mimosa

mimosa (m)

[mimɔza]

narcissus

jonquille (f)

[ʒɔ̃kij]

nasturtium

capucine (f)

[kapysin]

orchid

orchidée (f)

[ɔrkide]

peony

pivoine (f)

[pivwan]

violet

violette (f)

[vjɔlɛt]

pansy

pensée (f)

[pɑ̃se]

forget-me-not

myosotis (m)

[mjɔzɔtis]

daisy

pâquerette (f)

[pakrɛt]

poppy

coquelicot (m)

[kɔkliko]

hemp

chanvre (m)

[ʃɑvr]

mint

menthe (f)

[mãt]

lily of the valley

muguet (m)

[mygɛ]

snowdrop

perce-neige (f)

[pɛrsənɛʒ]

nettle

ortie (f)

[ɔrti]

sorrel

oseille (f)

[ozɛj]

water lily

nénuphar (m)

[nenyfar]

fern

fougère (f)

[fuʒɛr]

lichen

lichen (m)

[gazɔ̃]

flowerbed

parterre (m) de fleurs

[likɛn]

tropical greenhouse

serre (f) tropicale

[partɛr də floər]

plant

plante (f)

[sɛr trɔpikal]

grass lawn

gazon (m)

[plɑ̃t]

grass

herbe (f)

[ɛrb]

blade of grass

brin (m) d'herbe

[brɛ̃ dɛrb]

leaf

feuille (f)

[fœj]

petal

pétale (f)

[petal]

stem

tige (f)

[tiʒ]

tuber

tubercule (m)

[tybɛrkyl]

young plant (shoot)

pousse (f)

[pus]

thorn

épine (f)

[epin]

to blossom (vi)

fleurir (vi)

[flœrir]

to fade, to wither

se faner (vp)

[sə fane]

smell (odor)

odeur (f)

[ɔdœr]

to cut (flowers)

couper (vt)

[kupe]

to pick (a flower)

cueillir (vt)

[kœjir]

épi (m)

98. Cereals, grains

[epi]

grain

wheat

grains (m pl)

blé (m)

[grɛ̃]

[ble]

cereal plants

rye

céréales (f pl)

seigle (m)

[sereal]

[sɛgl]

ear (of barley, etc.)

oats

avoine (f)

[avwan]

millet

millet (m)

[mijɛ]

barley

orge (f)

[ɔrʒ]

corn

maïs (m)

[mais]

rice

riz (m)

[ri]

buckwheat

sarrasin (m)

[sarazɛ̃]

pea

pois (m)

[lɑ̃tiʒ]

[pwa]

kidney bean

haricot (m)

[ariko]

soy

soja (m)

[sɔʒa]

lentil

lentille (f)

COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD

99. Countries. Part 1

Afghanistan

Afghanistan (m)

[afganistɑ]

Albania

Albanie (f)

[albani]

Argentina

Argentine (f)

[arʒɑtin]

Armenia

Arménie (f)

[armeni]

Australia

Australie (f)

[ostrali]

Austria

Autriche (f)

[otriʃ]

Azerbaijan

Azerbaïdjan (m)

[bãɣladɛʃ]

Belarus

Biélorussie (f)

[azɛrbajdʒã]

The Bahamas

Bahamas (f pl)

[bjelɔɾysɪ]

Belgium

Belgique (f)

[baamas]

Bangladesh

Bangladesh (m)

[bɛlʒik]

Bolivia

Bolivie (f)

[bɔlivi]

Bosnia-Herzegovina

Bosnie (f)

[bɔsni]

Brazil

Brésil (m)

[brezil]

Bulgaria

Bulgarie (f)

[bylgari]

Cambodia

Cambodge (m)

[kɑ̃bɔdʒ]

Canada

Canada (m)

[kanada]

Chile

Chili (m)

[ʃili]

China

Chine (f)

[krɔasi]

Cuba

Cuba (f)

[ʃin]

Colombia

Colombie (f)

[kyba]

Cyprus

Chypre (m)

[kɔlɔ̃bi]

Croatia

Croatie (f)

[ʃipr]

Czech Republic

République (f) Tchèque

[repyblik tʃɛk]

Denmark

Danemark (m)

[dan mark]

Dominican Republic

République (f) Dominicaine

[repyblik dɔminikɛn]

Ecuador

Équateur (m)

[ekwatoər]

Egypt

Égypte (f)

[eʒipt]

England

Angleterre (f)

[äɟlətɛr]

Estonia

Estonie (f)

[ɛstɔni]

Finland

Finlande (f)

[fɛlɔd]

France

France (f)

[frɔs]

French Polynesia

Polynésie (f) Française

[pɔlinezi frɔsɛz]

Georgia

Géorgie (f)

[ʒeɔrʒi]

Germany

Allemagne (f)

[alman]

Ghana

Ghana (m)

[gana]

Great Britain

Grande-Bretagne (f)

[grǣdbrætəŋ]

Greece

Grèce (f)

[grɛs]

Haiti

Haïti (m)

[aiti]

Hungary

Hongrie (f)

[ʊgri]

100. Countries. Part 2

Iceland

Islande (f)

[islād]

India

Inde (f)

[irak]

[ĕd]

Ireland

Indonesia

Irlande (f)

Indonésie (f)

[irlãd]

[ĕdɔnezi]

Israel

Iran

Israël (m)

Iran (m)

[israɛl]

[irã]

Italy

Iraq

Italie (f)

Iraq (m)

[itali]

Jamaica

Jamaïque (f)

[ʒamaik]

Japan

Japon (m)

[ʒapɔ̃]

Jordan

Jordanie (f)

[ʒɔrdani]

Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan (m)

[kazakstɑ̃]

Kenya

Kenya (m)

[kenja]

Kirghizia

Kirghizistan (m)

[kirgizistã]

Kuwait

Koweït (m)

[kɔwɛjt]

Laos

Laos (m)

[laos]

Latvia

Lettonie (f)

[lɛtɔni]

Lebanon

Liban (m)

[libã]

Libya

Libye (f)

[libi]

Liechtenstein

Liechtenstein (m)

[liʃtɛnʃtajn]

Lithuania

Lituanie (f)

[litɥani]

Luxembourg

Luxembourg (m)

[lyksǎbur]

Macedonia

Macédoine (f)

[masedwan]

Madagascar

Madagascar (f)

[madagaskar]

Malaysia

Malaisie (f)

[malɛzi]

Malta

Malte (f)

[malt]

Mexico

Mexique (m)

[mɛksik]

Moldavia

Moldavie (f)

[mɔldavi]

Monaco

Monaco (m)

[mɔnako]

Mongolia

Mongolie (f)

[mɔŋgɔli]

Montenegro

Monténégro (m)

[mɔʃtenegro]

Morocco

Maroc (m)

[marɔk]

Myanmar

Myanmar (m)

[mjanmar]

Namibia

Namibie (f)

[namibi]

Nepal

Népal (m)

[nepal]

Netherlands

Pays-Bas (m)

[peiba]

New Zealand

Nouvelle Zélande (f)

[nuvɛl zelɑ̃d]

North Korea

Corée (f) du Nord

[kɔre dy nɔr]

Norway

Norvège (f)

[nɔrvɛʒ]

101. Countries. Part 3

Pakistan

Pakistan (m)

[pakistɑ̃]

Palestine

Palestine (f)

[palɛstin]

Panama

Panamá (m)

[panama]

Paraguay

Paraguay (m)

[paragwɛ]

Peru

Pérou (m)

[peru]

Poland

Pologne (f)

[pɔɭɔŋ]

Portugal

Portugal (m)

[pɔɾtygal]

Romania

Roumanie (f)

[ru mani]

Russia

Russie (f)

[rysi]

Saudi Arabia

Arabie (f) Saoudite

[arabi saudit]

Scotland

Écosse (f)

[ekɔs]

Senegal

Sénégal (m)

[senegal]

Serbia

Serbie (f)

[sɛrbi]

Slovakia

Slovaquie (f)

[slɔvaki]

Slovenia

Slovénie (f)

[slɔveni]

South Africa

République (f) Sud-africaine

[repyblik sydafrikɛn]

South Korea

Corée (f) du Sud

[kɔre dy syd]

Spain

Espagne (f)

[ɛspanɪ]

Suriname

Surinam (m)

[syrinam]

Sweden

Suède (f)

[sɥɛd]

Switzerland

Suisse (f)

[sɥis]

Syria

Syrie (f)

[siri]

Taiwan

Tai̍wan (m)

[tajwan]

Tajikistan

Tadjikistan (m)

[tasmani]

Thailand

Thailande (f)

[tadz̥ikistã]

Tanzania

Tanzanie (f)

[tajlãd]

Tunisia

Tunisie (f)

[tãzani]

Tasmania

Tasmanie (f)

[tynizi]

Turkey

Turquie (f)

[tyrki]

Turkmenistan

Turkménistan (m)

[tyrkmenistǎ]

Ukraine

Ukraine (f)

[ykrɛn]

United Arab Emirates

Fédération (f) des Émirats Arabes Unis

[federasjǔ dezemira arabzyni]

United States of America

les États Unis

[lezeta zyni]

Uruguay

Uruguay (m)

[yrygwɛ]

Uzbekistan

Ouzbékistan (m)

[uzbekistā]

Vatican

Vatican (m)

[vaticō]

Venezuela

Venezuela (f)

[venezuela]

Vietnam

Vietnam (m)

[vjɛtnam]

Zanzibar

Zanzibar (m)

[zāzibar]